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**Special bulletin**  
**1971 CENSUS OF CANADA**

**Bulletin spécial**  
**RECENSEMENT DU CANADA 1971**

# Families

GENERAL CHARACTERISTICS  
 OF ECONOMIC FAMILIES

# Familles

CARACTÉRISTIQUES GÉNÉRALES  
 DES FAMILLES ÉCONOMIQUES

## INTRODUCTION

This report is one of a special series of reports designed to provide more detail on given subjects or to focus on materials of special interest than is possible in the Volume Series of the Census Publication Programme. It presents selected statistics for economic families as tabulated from the 1971 Census of Canada. The economic family is a "family unit" quite distinct from the family unit conventional to the Volume Series, the census family. The distinction between the two family units rests on differences in the criteria for the assignment of family status to all members of any household. Unique configurations of blood, marriage, or adoption relationships serve as the assignment criteria. An economic family refers to a group of two or more persons living together related by blood, marriage, or adoption. A census family refers to a group consisting of a husband and wife (with or without children who have never married, regardless of age) or a parent with one or more children never married living in the same dwelling. The census family concept requires that family members be members of a husband-wife or parent-child relationship whereas the economic family concept requires that family members be merely related by blood, marriage, or adoption with no stipulation that the relationship be a husband-wife or parent-child relationship. For example, a widowed mother living with her married son and daughter-in-law would be treated as a non-family person under the definition of a census family, but would be counted as a member of an economic family which would include her son and daughter-in-law. Two or more related census families living together also constitute one economic family. Two or more brothers or sisters living together will form an economic family but not a census family since they do not meet the requirements of the latter. In a few situations imposed by data processing constraints, particularly where blood relations exist (e.g. two brothers) but the relationship to head of household is stated as lodger, partner, employee or inmate, it is not possible to determine economic families. Either "family unit", be it economic family or census family, has its particular statistical rationale. First, the economic family concept may be considered to be synonymous with a "family spending unit". Consequently, several special surveys concerned with aggregate economic behaviour (i.e. Consumer Finance Survey and Labour Force Survey) use the economic family concept as the "family unit". Secondly, the conventional "family unit" of the U.S. Census corresponds to the economic family concept. For purposes of American-Canadian comparisons of family data it is the economic family definition, rather than the census family definition, that is comparable to the family definition of the U.S. Census. Finally, the census family concept (by restricting the blood, marriage, and adoption relationship to husband-wife and parent-child relationships) approximates the "nuclear family unit". The use of the census family concept is advantageous in cases of social research where the biological family unit is the central focus.

The organization of this report by subject-matter and by geographic area is as follows: Tables 1 to 6 provide data for the statistical comparison of the size and composition of economic families and census families. Tables 7 to 10 present data on the economic characteristics of selected members of the economic family, while Tables 11 and 12 present data on the wage and salary income of the head and total family income, respectively, for census and economic families. The geographic areas for which these figures are shown are: (i) Canada (Tables 2-6), (ii) Canada and Provinces (Tables 1, 7-9, 11 and 12), and (iii) Canada and Provinces, Urban Size Groups, Rural Non-farm and Rural Farm (Table 10).

Ce bulletin fait partie d'une série spéciale qui vise à fournir des renseignements plus détaillés sur certains sujets ou à mettre davantage l'accent sur certains textes d'intérêt spécial que ne le permettrait la série des volumes du Programme de publication du recensement. Il présente certaines statistiques concernant les familles économiques totalisées à partir du recensement du Canada de 1971. La famille économique est une "unité familiale" assez différente de l'unité familiale traditionnelle que l'on retrouve dans la série des volumes, c'est-à-dire la famille de recensement. La distinction entre les deux repose sur la façon d'attribuer le statut familial aux membres d'un ménage. Des profils uniques de relation par le sang, par alliance ou par adoption servent comme critères d'attribution. Une famille économique est un groupe de deux personnes ou plus vivant ensemble et qui sont apparentées par le sang, par alliance ou par adoption. Une famille de recensement est un groupe comprenant l'époux et l'épouse (avec ou sans enfants célibataires, peu importe leur âge) ou un parent avec un ou plusieurs enfants célibataires habitant dans le même logement. Le concept de la famille de recensement exige que les membres de la famille soient rattachés par des liens conjugaux ou de filiation, tandis que le concept de la famille économique repose sur le fait que les membres de la famille n'ont besoin que d'être apparentés par le sang, par alliance ou par adoption sans qu'il doive exister pour autant un lien conjugal ou de filiation. Par exemple, une veuve qui demeure avec son fils et sa bru sera une personne hors famille suivant la définition de la famille de recensement, mais ferait partie de la famille économique qui comprendrait son fils et sa bru. Deux ou plusieurs familles de recensement apparentées vivant ensemble constituent également une famille économique. Deux ou plusieurs frères ou sœurs vivant ensemble formeront une famille économique mais non une famille de recensement puisqu'ils ne répondent pas à la définition d'une telle famille. Dans quelques situations où le traitement des données impose certaines limites, particulièrement lorsqu'il existe une parenté par le sang (par exemple deux frères) mais que le lien au chef du ménage se fait à titre de chambreur, d'associé, de salarié ou de pensionnaire, il est impossible de distinguer les familles économiques. L'une ou l'autre des "unités familiales", qu'elle soit famille économique ou famille de recensement, comporte une raison statistique fondamentale. En premier lieu, le concept de la famille économique peut être considéré comme synonyme de l'"unité familiale de dépense". Par conséquent, plusieurs enquêtes spéciales touchant le comportement économique des ensembles (par exemple, l'enquête sur les finances des consommateurs, et l'enquête sur la population active) utilisent le concept de la famille économique comme l'"unité familiale". En deuxième lieu, l'"unité familiale" traditionnelle du recensement des États-Unis correspond au concept de la famille économique. Afin de pouvoir comparer les données sur les familles entre les deux pays, on se sert de la définition de la famille économique plutôt que de celle de la famille de recensement comme point de comparaison avec la définition de la famille dans le cadre du recensement des États-Unis. En dernier lieu, le concept de la famille de recensement (en limitant les liens conjugaux et de filiation par le sang, par alliance et par adoption) se rapproche à l'"unité familiale nucléaire". L'emploi du concept de la famille de recensement apporte certains avantages en recherches sociales où l'unité familiale biologique constitue le point central.

Voici la structure de ce bulletin par domaine spécialisé et par secteur géographique: les tableaux 1 à 6 fournissent des données qui permettent une comparaison statistique de la taille et de la composition des familles économiques et des familles de recensement. Les tableaux 7 à 10 présentent des données sur les caractéristiques économiques de certains membres de la famille économique tandis que les tableaux 11 et 12 présentent respectivement des données selon la rémunération du chef et le revenu total des familles pour les familles de recensement et les familles économiques. Les secteurs géographiques auxquels s'appliquent ces chiffres sont les suivants: (i) Canada (tableaux 2-6), (ii) Canada et provinces (tableaux 1, 7-9, 11 et 12), et (iii) Canada et provinces, régions urbaines par groupe de taille et régions rurales non agricoles et rurales agricoles (tableau 10).

Inconsistencies between any comparable figures in this report and any other 1971 Census publication are the product of two census procedures, weighting and random rounding. First, some of the data in this report are tabulated from information collected by an enumeration of the total population and some of the data are tabulated from information collected from a 33 1/3% sample. Data based on the one-third sample have been weighted up to be representative of the total population. This weighting procedure accounts for observed differences of 15 or more between comparable figures in this report and other publications in the 1971 Volume Series. Secondly, the figures in this report, as with figures in all 1971 Census publications, have been subjected to a confidentiality procedure to prevent the possibility of associating small figures with any identifiable individual. The particular technique used is known as "random rounding". Under this method, all last or "unit" digits in a table (including all totals) are randomly rounded (either up or down) to "0" or "5". This technique provides the strongest possible protection against direct, residual, or negative disclosures without adding significant error to the census data. However, since totals are independently rounded, they do not necessarily equal the sum of individual rounded figures in distributions. Similarly some percentages, which are calculated on rounded figures, do not necessarily add to the total. An observed difference of less than 15 between comparable figures contained in this or other census publications is due to random rounding.

Toute divergence entre des chiffres comparables dans ce bulletin et d'autres publications du recensement de 1971 provient de deux méthodes statistiques soit la pondération et l'arrondissement aléatoire. D'abord, certaines des données de ce bulletin sont totalisées à partir des renseignements recueillis du recensement de toute la population tandis que d'autres le sont à partir des renseignements recueillis auprès d'un échantillon de 33 1/3 %. Les données fondées sur l'échantillon d'un tiers ont été pondérées pour représenter toute la population. Cette procédure de pondération explique les différences de 15 ou plus observées entre les chiffres comparables dans ce bulletin et d'autres publications de la série des volumes de 1971. En second lieu, les chiffres de ce bulletin, tout comme les chiffres de toutes les publications du recensement de 1971, ont été soumis à une formule qui interdit la possibilité d'associer des chiffres de faible importance à une personne reconnaissable. Cette technique particulière s'appelle l'"arrondissement aléatoire". Grâce à cette méthode, tous les derniers chiffres, c'est-à-dire les chiffres des unités (y compris tous les totaux) des tableaux sont arrondis de façon aléatoire (vers le haut ou vers le bas) à "0" ou à "5". Cette technique assure la protection maximale contre la divulgation directe, négative ou par recouvrements, sans ajouter d'erreur significative aux données. Toutefois, puisque les totaux sont arrondis séparément, ils ne sont pas nécessairement égaux à la somme des chiffres individuels arrondis dans les distributions. De même, quelques pourcentages calculés à partir de chiffres arrondis ne correspondent pas forcément au total. Une différence observée inférieure à 15 entre des chiffres comparables de ce bulletin ou d'autres publications du recensement provient de l'arrondissement aléatoire.

## DEFINITIONS

**Economic family:** An economic family consists of a group of two or more persons living together and related to each other by blood, marriage or adoption.

**Economic family head:** Refers to one of the following: The head of a census family maintaining own household is the head of an economic family. A non-census family head of household is the head of an economic family if the household includes one or more census families related to the household head. The head of a census family unrelated to the head of household is the head of an economic family. Finally, the head of the household is the head of an economic family if the household does not include census families related to household head, but does include non-census family persons who are related to the household head.

**Persons not in economic family:** Refers to persons who are not related by blood, marriage or adoption to any other member of the household in which they reside.

**Census family:** A census family consists of a husband and wife (with or without children who have never been married, regardless of age) or a parent with one or more children never married, living in the same dwelling. Children includes sons and daughters, and guardianship children under 21 years for whom no pay is received.

**Census family head:** Refers to the husband in a husband-wife family or the parent in a one-parent family.

**Persons not in census family:** Refers to persons who are not members of a husband-wife or parent-child relationship.

**Census families not maintaining own household related to household head:** Census families are classified as to whether they maintain their own household (i.e. whether the head of the family is also the head of the household). Census families not maintaining their own household are further classified according to the relationship of the family head to the household head. Thus, for example, in a household consisting of a household head, head's spouse,

## DÉFINITIONS

**Famille économique:** Une famille économique se compose d'un groupe de deux personnes ou plus vivant ensemble et apparentées entre elles par le sang, par alliance ou par adoption.

**Chef de famille économique:** S'applique à l'un des cas suivants: Le chef d'une famille principale de recensement est le chef d'une famille économique. Un chef de ménage hors famille de recensement est le chef d'une famille économique si le ménage comprend une ou plusieurs familles de recensement apparentées au chef de ménage. Le chef d'une famille de recensement non apparentée au chef du ménage est le chef d'une famille économique. En dernier lieu, le chef de ménage est chef d'une famille économique si le ménage ne comprend pas de famille de recensement apparentée au chef du ménage, mais qu'il comprend des personnes hors famille de recensement apparentées au chef de ménage.

**Personnes ne faisant pas partie d'une famille économique:** Personnes qui ne sont pas apparentées par le sang, par alliance ou par adoption à aucun autre membre du ménage avec lequel elles demeurent.

**Famille de recensement:** Une famille de recensement se compose de l'époux et de l'épouse avec ou sans enfants célibataires (peu importe leur âge) ou de l'un ou l'autre des parents avec un ou plusieurs enfants célibataires vivant dans le même logement. Les enfants comprennent les fils et les filles et les enfants en tutelle de moins de 21 ans pour lesquels le ou les parents ne reçoivent pas de rétribution.

**Chef de famille de recensement:** Le chef de famille est l'époux dans une famille époux-épouse ou le père ou la mère dans une famille monoparentale.

**Personnes hors famille de recensement:** Personnes qui ne se rattachent pas au chef par des liens conjugaux ou de filiation.

**Familles secondaires de recensement apparentées au chef de ménage:** Les familles de recensement se divisent en familles principales et en familles secondaires, selon que le chef de famille est aussi le chef de ménage. Les familles secondaires de recensement se subdivisent ensuite en fonction du lien qui existe entre le chef de famille et le chef de ménage. Par exemple, dans un ménage comprenant le chef de ménage, l'épouse du chef, le frère et la belle-sœur (épouse du frère), le frère et la

### Definitions – Continued

brother and sister-in-law (brother's wife), the brother and sister-in-law comprise a census family not maintaining own household related to household head.

**Non-census family economic family:** Economic families are classified as to whether they include a census family. A household consisting of a household head, head's spouse, and brother, the household head and head's spouse comprise a census family; the household head, head's spouse, and brother comprise an economic family; and the economic family according to the above classification is a census family economic family. In a household consisting of a household head and the head's brother, the head and brother comprise an economic family but not a census family, and according to the above classification, this economic family is a non-census family economic family.

**Economic families with census families not maintaining own household related to non-census family head of household:** Census families are classified as to whether they maintain their own household (i.e. whether the head of the family is also the head of the household). Census families are further classified according to the relationship of the family head to the household head. In a household, for example, consisting of a household head, head's brother and sister-in-law (brother's wife), the brother and sister-in-law comprise a census family not maintaining own household related to the household head; and the household head, head's brother and sister-in-law comprise an economic family. According to the above classification this economic family is an economic family with a census family (or families) not maintaining own household related to non-census family head of household.

**Age:** Classifications are based on the number of completed years of age at last birthday prior to June 1, 1971.

**Household:** A household consists of a person or group of persons occupying one dwelling. It usually consists of a family group with or without lodgers, employees, etc. However, it may consist of two or more families sharing a dwelling, of a group of unrelated persons or of one person living alone. Every person is a member of some household and there is a one-to-one relationship between households and occupied dwellings except in the case of certain special households, such as those of military and diplomatic personnel stationed overseas, from which no housing information was collected.

**Household head:** For census purposes, every household must have a head. This is the husband if both husband and wife are present, the parent (regardless of age or dependency) if living with unmarried children, or any member of a group sharing a dwelling equally. The household head may or may not be the family head as well. A person occupying a dwelling alone is always reported as the head.

**Type of household:** Refers to the basic division of households into family and non-family households. The term **FAMILY HOUSEHOLD** refers to a household containing at least one census family. **ONE-FAMILY HOUSEHOLD** refers to a single census family occupying one dwelling. The family may be that of the household head or one living as a related, lodging or other type of family with a household head who is a non-family person. A **TWO-OR-MORE FAMILY HOUSEHOLD** is one in which two or more census families occupy the same dwelling. One family may be that of the household head, or the household head may be a non-family person with whom two or more census families are residing. A **NON-FAMILY HOUSEHOLD** refers to one person living alone in a dwelling or a group of persons, occupying one dwelling, who do not constitute a census family.

**Labour force:** In the 1971 Census, labour force refers to non-inmates 15 years and over, who, in the week prior to enumeration, worked for pay or profit, helped without pay in a family business

### Définitions – suite

belle-soeur constituent une famille secondaire de recensement appartenant au chef de ménage.

**Famille économique sans famille de recensement:** On classe les familles économiques selon qu'elles comprennent ou non une famille de recensement. Dans un ménage composé du chef, de l'épouse du chef et du frère, le chef et son épouse constituent une famille de recensement, tandis que le frère de ménage, l'épouse du chef et le frère forment une famille économique. Si l'on se reporte à la classification mentionnée précédemment, la famille économique est une famille économique avec famille de recensement. Un ménage composé du chef et de son frère forme une famille économique (mais non une famille de recensement) sans famille de recensement.

**Familles économiques avec familles secondaires de recensement appartenant à un chef de ménage hors famille de recensement:** Les familles de recensement se divisent en familles principales et en familles secondaires, selon que le chef de famille est aussi le chef de ménage. Elles se subdivisent ensuite en fonction du lien qui existe entre le chef de famille et le chef de ménage. Ainsi, dans un ménage comprenant le chef, le frère du chef et la belle-soeur (épouse du frère) du chef, le frère et la belle-soeur constituent une famille secondaire de recensement appartenant au chef de ménage; les trois membres forment une famille économique qui, d'après la classification indiquée plus haut, est une famille économique avec famille (ou familles) secondaire de recensement apparentée au chef de ménage hors famille de recensement.

**Age:** Nombre d'années révolues au dernier anniversaire avant le 1er juin 1971.

**Ménage:** Un ménage est formé d'une personne ou d'un groupe de personnes occupant un même logement. Il se compose ordinairement d'un groupe familial, avec ou sans chambreurs, employés, etc. Il peut aussi se composer de deux familles ou plus partageant le même logement, d'un groupe de personnes non apparentées ou d'une personne seule. Tout le monde est membre d'un ménage et le nombre de ménages est égal au nombre de logements occupés, sauf dans certains cas particuliers, comme dans celui des militaires et des diplomates postés outre-mer, pour lesquels on n'a pas recueilli de renseignements relatifs au logement.

**Chef de ménage:** Aux fins du recensement, chaque ménage doit avoir un chef. Le chef est l'époux lorsque les deux conjoints sont présents, le père ou la mère (quel que soit l'âge ou le lien de dépendance) s'il n'y en a qu'un des deux avec des enfants non mariés, ou n'importe quel membre d'un groupe se partageant un logement à parts égales. Le chef de ménage peut être ou ne pas être aussi le chef de famille. Une personne occupant seul un logement est toujours le chef.

**Genre de ménage:** Division fondamentale des ménages en ménages familiaux et ménages non familiaux. Un **MÉNAGE FAMILIAL** comprend au moins une famille de recensement. Un **MÉNAGE UNIFAMILIAL** se compose d'une seule famille de recensement occupant un logement. La famille peut être celle du chef de ménage ou une famille apparentée, chambreuse ou autre, vivant avec un chef de ménage qui est une personne hors famille. Un **MÉNAGE MULTIFAMILIAL** se compose de deux ou plusieurs familles de recensement occupant le même logement. Une famille peut être celle du chef de ménage, ou le chef de ménage peut être une personne hors famille avec qui résident deux familles de recensement ou plus. Un **MÉNAGE NON FAMILIAL** est constitué d'une personne vivant seule dans un logement ou d'un groupe de personnes partageant le même logement, sans toutefois constituer une famille de recensement.

**Population active:** Au recensement de 1971, la population active comprend les non-pensionnaires d'institution de 15 ans et plus qui, au cours de la semaine précédant le dénombrement, ont travaillé contre rémuné-

**Definitions – Continued**

or farm, looked for work, were on temporary lay-off, or had jobs from which they were temporarily absent because of illness, vacation, strike, etc. Persons doing housework in their own homes or volunteer work only, are excluded from the labour force. Also excluded are female farm workers who indicated that they helped without pay in a family farm or business for less than 20 hours. It should be noted that the labour force counts for Quebec may be somewhat underestimated due to response problems.

**Labour force activity:** Refers to the labour market activity of persons 15 years and over in the week prior to enumeration, i.e. working for pay or profit or in unpaid family work, looking for work, on temporary lay-off, or with a job but not at work.

**Labour force participation rate:** The percentage the labour force forms of the population 15 years and over in the category or area.

**Class of worker:** Refers to the classification of employment according to whether persons mainly worked for someone else for wages, or helped without pay in a family farm or business, or mainly worked for themselves with or without paid help in their job in the week prior to enumeration, or if not employed at that time in their job of longest duration since January 1, 1970. Those who were self-employed were asked in addition, if their farm or business was incorporated.

**Wage-earners in the labour force:** Persons in the labour force who indicated that in the job reported, they were mainly working for wages, salaries, tips or commissions. Included are persons working for piece-rates, those working for payment "in kind" in non-family enterprises, salesmen on commission working for only one company and not maintaining an office or staff, and persons working casually by the day as odd-job labourers and baby-sitters. Self-employed in incorporated companies are included as wage-earners in 1971, but were probably not included in 1961.

**Self-employed in the labour force:** Persons in the labour force, for whom the job reported consisted mainly of self-employment (including partnership) in their own unincorporated business, professional practice or farm, with or without paid help. Included are persons working mainly on contract or as free lancers, private duty nurses, etc.

**Unpaid family workers in the labour force:** Persons in the labour force, for whom the job reported consisted mainly of work without regular money wages for a relative who was a member of the same household, at tasks which contributed to the operation of the business or farm owned or operated by the relative.

**Occupation:** Refers to the specific kind of work the person did on the job, as determined by the reporting of the kind of work, the description of the most important duties and the job title. Data relate to the respondent's job in the week prior to enumeration if he or she had a job during that week or to the job of longest duration since January 1, 1970 if not employed in that week. Persons with two or more jobs during the reference week were asked to give the information for the one at which they worked the most hours.

**Note: Comparability with previous censuses:** The 1971 occupational classification differs considerably from previous ones. It is the result of a complete revision of earlier classifications. Consequently, comparisons with earlier censuses cannot be made at

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ration ou en vue d'un bénéfice ou sans rémunération dans une entreprise ou une ferme familiale, ont cherché du travail, étaient en congédiement temporaire ou avaient un emploi dont ils étaient temporairement absents à cause d'une maladie, de vacances, d'une grève, etc. Les personnes faisant seulement des travaux ménagers chez elles ou du travail bénévole sont exclues de la population active. Sont également exclues les travailleuses agricoles qui ont indiqué avoir travaillé moins de 20 heures sans rémunération dans une ferme ou une entreprise familiale. Il est à noter que la population active du Québec est peut-être quelque peu sous-estimée, en raison de certaines difficultés d'interprétation.

**Activité:** Activité sur le marché du travail des personnes de 15 ans et plus au cours de la semaine précédant le dénombrement (travaillant contre rémunération ou en vue d'un bénéfice, ou sans rémunération dans une entreprise familiale, cherchant du travail, en congédiement temporaire, ou ayant un emploi mais n'étant pas au travail).

**Taux d'activité sur le marché du travail:** Pourcentage de la population active par rapport à la population de 15 ans et plus de la catégorie ou du secteur donné.

**Statut:** Classement des personnes occupées suivant qu'elles ont surtout travaillé pour d'autres contre rémunération, qu'elles ont travaillé sans rémunération dans une entreprise ou une ferme familiale ou qu'elles ont travaillé surtout à leur compte, avec ou sans aide rémunérée, dans l'emploi qu'elles occupaient au cours de la semaine précédant le dénombrement ou, si elles n'avaient pas d'emploi à ce moment-là, dans leur emploi de plus longue durée depuis le 1er janvier 1970. Les travailleurs indépendants devaient également indiquer si leur ferme ou leur entreprise était constituée en corporation.

**Actifs salariés:** Personnes actives qui ont indiqué que, dans l'emploi qu'elles occupaient, elles travaillaient surtout contre rémunération, à la commission ou pour des pourboires. Sont compris les personnes travaillant à la pièce, les personnes travaillant contre rémunération en nature dans une entreprise non familiale, les vendeurs travaillant à la commission pour une seule entreprise et n'ayant ni bureau ni personnel, ainsi que les personnes travaillant occasionnellement à la journée, comme les hommes à tout faire et les gardiennes d'enfants. Les travailleurs indépendants dans des entreprises constituées en corporation sont compris comme salariés en 1971, mais ils ne l'étaient probablement pas en 1961.

**Travailleurs indépendants actifs:** Personnes actives dont l'emploi déclaré consistait surtout en travail autonome (y compris en association) dans leur entreprise, profession ou ferme non constituée en corporation, avec ou sans aide rémunérée. Sont comprises les personnes travaillant surtout à contrat ou à la pige, les infirmières privées, etc.

**Travailleurs familiaux actifs non rémunérés:** Personnes actives dont l'emploi déclaré consistait surtout en travail sans rémunération régulière en espèces pour un parent membre du même ménage à des tâches contribuant à l'exploitation de l'entreprise ou de la ferme dont le parent était le propriétaire ou l'exploitant.

**Profession:** Genre de travail que faisait le recensé déterminé par l'indication du genre de travail, la description des fonctions principales et le titre de l'emploi. Les données portent sur l'emploi que le recensé occupait pendant la semaine précédant le dénombrement, s'il avait un emploi cette semaine-là, ou sur l'emploi de plus longue durée depuis le 1er janvier 1970, s'il n'avait pas d'emploi cette semaine-là. Les personnes ayant deux emplois ou plus pendant la semaine de référence devaient fournir les renseignements pour celui auquel elles avaient consacré le plus grand nombre d'heures.

**Nota: Comparabilité avec les recensements antérieurs:** La classification des professions de 1971 diffère grandement des classifications précédentes. Elle est le produit d'une révision complète des anciennes classifications. Par conséquent, il est impossible de faire des comparaisons avec

### Definitions – Concluded

this time. It is hoped a means of obtaining 1971 data on occupations, classified by the 1961 classification, will be available (at a later date) to allow comparison.

**Income:** Persons 15 years and over, were asked to report total income received during the calendar year 1970 from each of the sources explained below:

(a) **Wages and salaries** (amount before deductions for income tax, pensions, unemployment insurance, etc.): Includes military pay and allowances, tips, commissions and bonuses and piece-rate payments received during 1970, but excludes free room and board or other payments in kind.

(b) **Net income from self-employment (non-farm)** (gross receipts minus expenses of operations): Amounts received from own non-farm unincorporated businesses or from a professional practice during 1970. In the case of partnerships, only the respondent's share was to be included.

(c) **Net income from farm operation** (gross receipts minus expenses of operations including depreciation): Amounts received from the operation of a farm, either for own account or in partnership, during 1970. Advance, supplementary or assistance payments to farmers (including Lower Inventory for Tomorrow programme payments) by federal or provincial governments were to be included.

(d) 1. **Family and youth allowances:** The amount received from this source is included in the census family head's income although reported by the wife. Provincial as well as federal allowances are included.

2. **Government old age pensions, Canada pensions and Quebec pensions:** Includes Guaranteed Income Supplement.

3. **Other government payments:** Includes all other government transfer payments from all levels of government such as unemployment insurance, veterans' pensions and allowances, welfare, workmen's compensation, mothers' allowances, etc.

4. **Retirement pensions from previous employment:** Includes all regular income received as a result of previous employment of the respondent or a deceased relative. Includes pensions to retired civil servants, RCMP or career military personnel, and all annuities regardless of who purchased them but excludes lump-sum payments.

5. **Bond and deposit interest and dividends:** Includes interest from deposits in banks, trust companies, co-operatives, Credit Unions, etc., as well as bond and debenture interest and all dividends.

6. **Other investment income:** Includes net rents from real estate, mortgage and loan interest, regular income from an estate or trust fund, and interest from insurance policies.

7. **Other income:** Includes regular income from alimony, child support, non-investment income from abroad, scholarships, etc.

**Family income:** Refers to the sum of the income received by all members of the family 15 years and over from the sources listed above.

**Note:** Coverage in 1961 was for non-farm private dwellings only (excluding Northwest Territories). Since farm income was not collected in 1961, these data are not directly comparable.

### Définitions – fin

les recensements antérieurs pour l'instant. Nous espérons pouvoir fournir (plus tard) des données de 1971 concernant les professions classées selon la classification de 1961 afin de permettre des comparaisons.

**Revenu:** Les personnes de 15 ans et plus devaient indiquer le revenu total reçu pendant l'année civile 1970 de chacune des sources suivantes:

a) **Rémunération:** Rémunération totale avant déductions de l'impôt sur le revenu, des cotisations à un régime de pensions, des cotisations d'assurance-chômage, etc., y compris les soldes et indemnités militaires, les pourboires, les commissions et les gratifications ainsi que les paiements à la pièce reçus en 1970, mais sans la pension gratuite ou les autres paiements en nature.

b) **Revenu net d'un emploi autonome (non agricole):** Recettes brutes, moins les dépenses d'exploitation, provenant de l'exploitation en 1970 d'une entreprise non agricole non constituée en corporation ou de l'exercice d'une profession pour compte propre. Dans le cas d'une société en nom collectif, seule la part du recensé est prise en compte.

c) **Revenu net provenant d'une exploitation agricole:** Recettes brutes, moins les dépenses d'exploitation, y compris l'amortissement, provenant de l'exploitation en 1970 d'une ferme pour compte propre ou en association. Les paiements anticipés, les paiements supplémentaires et les paiements d'assistance (y compris les paiements en vertu du programme de réduction des stocks de céréales) versés aux cultivateurs par le gouvernement fédéral ou les provinces sont pris en compte.

d) 1. **Allocations familiales et allocations aux jeunes:** Le montant provenant de cette source est compris dans le revenu du chef de famille de recensement, même si c'est l'épouse qui le reçoit. Les allocations provinciales aussi bien que fédérales sont comptées.

2. **Pensions de vieillesse de l'État et pensions du Régime de pensions du Canada et du Régime de rentes du Québec:** Est compris le supplément de revenu garanti.

3. **Paiements provenant d'autres sources publiques:** Tous les autres transferts de tous les niveaux de gouvernement, comme les prestations d'assurance-chômage, les pensions et allocations d'anciens combattants, les prestations de bien-être, les indemnités pour accidents du travail, les allocations aux mères nécessiteuses, etc.

4. **Pensions de retraite relatives à un emploi antérieur:** Tout revenu régulier relativement à un emploi antérieur du recensé ou d'un parent décédé, y compris les pensions des fonctionnaires, des membres de la G.R.C. et des militaires de carrière à la retraite ainsi que toutes les rentes, quel qu'en soit l'acheteur, mais sans les paiements forfaitaires.

5. **Intérêts d'obligations et de dépôts et dividendes:** Intérêts de dépôts dans des banques, des sociétés de fiducie, des coopératives et des caisses d'épargne et de crédit, etc., intérêts d'obligations et dividendes.

6. **Autre revenu de placements:** Loyers nets provenant de la location de biens immobiliers, intérêts de prêts hypothécaires et autres, revenu régulier provenant d'une succession ou d'un fonds de fiducie et intérêts de polices d'assurance.

7. **Autre revenu:** Revenu régulier provenant d'une pension alimentaire ou du soutien d'un enfant, revenu net provenant de l'étranger (sauf de placements), bourses d'études, etc.

**Revenu de la famille:** Somme des revenus touchés par tous les membres de la famille âgés de 15 ans et plus d'après les sources ci-dessus.

**Nota:** En 1961, seuls les logements privés non agricoles (à l'exclusion de ceux des Territoires du Nord-Ouest) ont été pris en compte. Comme on n'a pas recueilli de données sur le revenu agricole en 1961, ces chiffres ne sont pas directement comparables.

TABLE 1. Numerical and Percentage Distribution of Specified Family Groups,(1) for Canada and Provinces, 1971

TABLEAU 1. Répartition absolue et en pourcentage de certains groupes familiaux(1), Canada et provinces, 1971

| Canada and provinces<br>—<br>Canada et provinces                           | Specified family groups(1) — Certains groupes familiaux(1)      |   |         |  |         |   |        |   |           |  |  |
|--|---|---|---------|--|---------|---|--------|---|-----------|--|--|
|  | Total census families<br>—<br>Total des familles de recensement | Total census families not maintaining own household related to household head |         | Total non-census family economic families                  |         | Total census family head of household related to non-census family head of household  |        | Total des familles économiques avec familles secondaires de recensement apparentées à un chef de ménage hors famille de recensement |           | Total economic families<br>—<br>Total des familles économiques |  |
|  |   | Total des familles secondaires de recensement apparentées au chef de ménage   |         | Total des familles économiques sans famille de recensement |         | Total des familles économiques avec familles secondaires de recensement apparentées à un chef de ménage hors famille de recensement |        |   |           |  |  |
|  |   | Number — Nombre   | %       | Number — Nombre  | %       | Number — Nombre   | %      | Number — Nombre   | %         |  |  |
| Canada .....   | 5,076,085   | 100.0   | 121,990 | 2.4  | 130,930 | 2.6   | 27,515 | 0.5   | 5,112,535 | 100.7  |  |
| Newfoundland — Terre-Neuve .....   | 108,240   | 100.0   | 7,330   | 6.8  | 1,750   | 1.6   | 1,185  | 1.1   | 103,850   | 95.9   |  |
| Prince Edward Island — Île-du-Prince-Édouard ....                          | 24,365  | 100.0   | 1,110   | 4.6  | 890     | 3.7   | 275    | 1.1   | 24,425    | 100.2  |  |
| Nova Scotia — Nouvelle-Écosse .....  | 181,505   | 100.0   | 7,570   | 4.2  | 5,540   | 3.1   | 2,090  | 1.2   | 181,570   | 100.0  |  |
| New Brunswick — Nouveau-Brunswick .....                                    | 140,720   | 100.0   | 5,700   | 4.0  | 3,610   | 2.6   | 1,220  | 0.9   | 139,850   | 99.4   |  |
| Québec .....   | 1,357,375   | 100.0   | 29,200  | 2.2  | 41,685  | 3.1   | 6,330  | 0.5   | 1,376,185 | 101.4  |  |
| Ontario .....  | 1,883,845   | 100.0   | 48,460  | 2.6  | 45,515  | 2.4   | 10,850 | 0.6   | 1,891,750 | 100.4  |  |
| Manitoba .....   | 235,760   | 100.0   | 4,300   | 1.8  | 6,295   | 2.7   | 1,125  | 0.5   | 238,885   | 101.3  |  |
| Saskatchewan .....   | 216,330   | 100.0   | 2,890   | 1.3  | 5,325   | 2.5   | 930    | 0.4   | 219,695   | 101.6  |  |
| Alberta .....  | 382,650   | 100.0   | 5,430   | 1.4  | 7,515   | 2.0   | 1,505  | 0.4   | 386,245   | 100.9  |  |
| British Columbia — Colombie-Britannique .....                              | 534,685   | 100.0   | 9,680   | 1.8  | 12,630  | 2.4   | 1,960  | 0.4   | 539,590   | 100.9  |  |
| Yukon and Northwest Territories — Yukon et Territoires du Nord-Ouest ..... | 10,610  | 100.0   | 320     | 3.0  | 165     | 1.6   | 40     | 0.4   | 10,495    | 98.9   |  |

(1) For detailed definition of family groups, see pages 2 and 3. — La définition détaillée des groupes familiaux est donnée aux pages 2 et 3.

Note: The equation used in Tables 1 and 4 showing the relationship between counts of census families and economic families does not apply to Table 3 which shows counts of persons. — Note: L'équation utilisée dans les tableaux 1 et 4 indiquant le rapport entre les chiffres des familles de recensement et des familles économiques ne s'applique pas au tableau 3 qui indique les chiffres des personnes.

TABLE 2. Numerical and Percentage Distribution of Specified Family Groups(1) by Number of Persons, for Canada, 1971

TABLEAU 2. Répartition absolue et en pourcentage de certains groupes familiaux(1) selon le nombre de personnes, Canada, 1971

| Families by number of persons and average number of persons per family<br>—<br>Familles selon le nombre de personnes et nombre moyen de personnes par famille | Specified family groups(1) — Certains groupes familiaux(1)      |   |         |  |         |   |        |   |           |  |  |
|---|---|---|---------|--|---------|---|--------|---|-----------|--|--|
|   | Total census families<br>—<br>Total des familles de recensement | Total census families not maintaining own household related to household head |         | Total non-census family economic families                  |         | Total census family head of household related to non-census family head of household  |        | Total des familles économiques avec familles secondaires de recensement apparentées à un chef de ménage hors famille de recensement |           | Total economic families<br>—<br>Total des familles économiques |  |
|   |   | Total des familles secondaires de recensement apparentées au chef de ménage   |         | Total des familles économiques sans famille de recensement |         | Total des familles économiques avec familles secondaires de recensement apparentées à un chef de ménage hors famille de recensement |        |   |           |  |  |
|   |   | Number — Nombre   | %       | Number — Nombre  | %       | Number — Nombre   | %      | Number — Nombre   | %         |  |  |
| Total families — Total des familles .....   | 5,076,085   | 100.0   | 121,990 | 100.0  | 130,930 | 100.0   | 27,510 | 100.0   | 5,112,535 | 100.0  |  |
| 2 persons — personnes .....   | 1,591,665   | 31.4  | 70,210  | 57.6   | 114,050 | 87.1  | —      | —   | 1,509,505 | 29.5   |  |
| 3 " "   | 1,044,315   | 20.6  | 29,940  | 24.5   | 13,040  | 10.0  | 11,980 | 43.5  | 1,027,605 | 20.1   |  |
| 4 " "   | 1,061,400   | 20.9  | 13,500  | 11.1   | 2,670   | 2.0   | 7,125  | 25.9  | 1,058,415 | 20.7   |  |
| 5 " "   | 665,670   | 13.1  | 5,135   | 4.2  | 765     | 0.6   | 4,245  | 15.4  | 705,395   | 13.8   |  |
| 6 " "   | 360,275   | 7.1   | 1,940   | 1.6  | 250     | 0.2   | 2,235  | 8.1   | 400,685   | 7.8  |  |
| 7 " "   | 186,520   | 3.7   | 650     | 0.5  | 95      | 0.1   | 1,170  | 4.3   | 218,160   | 4.3  |  |
| 8 " "   | 78,780  | 1.6   | 310     | 0.3  | 35      | —   | 345    | 1.3   | 89,915    | 1.8  |  |
| 9 persons or more — personnes et plus .....   | 87,465  | 1.7   | 300     | 0.2  | 20      | —   | 415    | 1.5   | 102,855   | 2.0  |  |
| Average number of persons — Nombre moyen de personnes .....   | 5,076,090   | 3.7   | 121,990 | 2.7  | 130,930 | 2.2   | 27,510 | 4.2   | 5,112,540 | 3.8  |  |

(1) For detailed definition of family groups, see pages 2 and 3. — La définition détaillée des groupes familiaux est donnée aux pages 2 et 3.

TABLE 3. Numerical and Percentage Distribution of Persons by Specified Family Groups,(1) Sex and Age, for Canada, 1971

TABLEAU 3. Répartition absolue et en pourcentage des personnes selon certains groupes familiaux(1), le sexe et l'âge, Canada, 1971

| Family persons by sex and age<br>Personnes faisant partie d'une famille<br>selon le sexe et l'âge | Specified family groups(1) — Certains groupes familiaux(1) |       |   |       |  |       |   |       |  |       |
|---|--|-------|---|-------|--|-------|---|-------|--|-------|
|   | Total persons<br>in census<br>families(2)                  |       | Total persons in<br>census families<br>not maintaining<br>own household<br>related to house-<br>hold head |       | Total persons in<br>non-census family<br>economic families |       | Total persons in<br>economic families<br>with census<br>families not main-<br>taining own house-<br>hold related to<br>non-census family<br>head of household |       | Total persons<br>in economic<br>families |       |
|   | Number<br>—<br>Nombre                                      | %     | Number<br>—<br>Nombre   | %     | Number<br>—<br>Nombre                                      | %     | Number<br>—<br>Nombre   | %     | Number<br>—<br>Nombre                    | %     |
| Total family persons — Total des personnes faisant partie d'une famille .....                     | 18,856,565   | 100.0 | 331,445   | 100.0 | 285,055  | 100.0 | 114,255   | 100.0 | 19,544,960                               | 100.0 |
| Males — Hommes .....  | 9,550,300  | 50.6  | 158,090   | 47.7  | 112,755  | 39.6  | 53,075  | 46.5  | 9,832,790                                | 50.3  |
| Under 15 years — Moins de 15 ans .....  | 3,212,375  | 17.0  | 48,245  | 14.6  | 1,015  | 0.4   | 12,835  | 11.2  | 3,223,865                                | 16.5  |
| 15-24 years — ans .....   | 1,728,695  | 9.2   | 33,165  | 10.0  | 17,965   | 6.3   | 8,295   | 7.3   | 1,793,950                                | 9.2   |
| 25-34 " "   | 1,240,250  | 6.6   | 30,985  | 9.3   | 17,123   | 6.0   | 8,055   | 7.1   | 1,286,590                                | 6.6   |
| 35-44 " "   | 1,139,380  | 6.0   | 12,475  | 3.8   | 14,325   | 5.0   | 6,020   | 5.3   | 1,168,465                                | 6.0   |
| 45-54 " "   | 985,225  | 5.2   | 7,095   | 2.1   | 18,705   | 6.6   | 4,845   | 4.2   | 1,017,030                                | 5.2   |
| 55-64 " "   | 709,165  | 3.8   | 9,005   | 2.7   | 19,180   | 6.7   | 4,640   | 4.1   | 741,680                                  | 3.8   |
| 65 years and over — ans et plus .....   | 535,205  | 2.8   | 17,125  | 5.2   | 24,430   | 8.6   | 8,385   | 7.3   | 601,210                                  | 3.1   |
| Females — Femmes .....  | 9,306,265  | 49.4  | 173,355   | 52.3  | 172,300  | 60.4  | 61,185  | 53.6  | 9,712,165                                | 49.7  |
| Under 15 years — Moins de 15 ans .....  | 3,071,675  | 16.3  | 46,645  | 14.1  | 1,195  | 0.4   | 12,355  | 10.8  | 3,083,515                                | 15.8  |
| 15-24 years — ans .....   | 1,723,235  | 9.1   | 47,590  | 14.4  | 19,850   | 7.0   | 9,045   | 7.9   | 1,779,890                                | 9.1   |
| 25-34 " "   | 1,286,985  | 6.8   | 28,175  | 8.5   | 13,245   | 4.6   | 7,085   | 6.2   | 1,317,715                                | 6.7   |
| 35-44 " "   | 1,149,935  | 6.1   | 12,770  | 3.9   | 10,665   | 3.7   | 5,925   | 5.2   | 1,171,110                                | 6.0   |
| 45-54 " "   | 1,023,750  | 5.4   | 10,175  | 3.1   | 21,285   | 7.5   | 6,675   | 5.8   | 1,060,750                                | 5.4   |
| 55-64 " "   | 648,985  | 3.4   | 12,480  | 3.8   | 34,955   | 12.3  | 8,225   | 7.2   | 716,700                                  | 3.7   |
| 65 years and over — ans et plus .....   | 401,700  | 2.1   | 15,515  | 4.7   | 71,095   | 24.9  | 11,870  | 10.4  | 582,495                                  | 3.0   |

(1) For detailed definition of family groups, see pages 2 and 3. — La définition détaillée des groupes familiaux est donnée aux pages 2 et 3.

(2) Excludes an unknown proportion of approximately 141,000 persons for whom relationship to head of household at usual residence could not be determined. — Sans une proportion inconnue d'environ 141,000 personnes pour lesquelles on n'a pu déterminer le lien avec le chef de ménage au lieu de résidence habituelle.

TABLE 4. Numerical and Percentage Distribution of Specified Family Groups(1) by Sex and Age of Family Head, for Canada, 1971

TABLEAU 4. Répartition absolue et en pourcentage de certains groupes familiaux(1) selon le sexe et l'âge du chef de famille, Canada, 1971

| Heads by sex and age<br>Chefs selon le sexe et l'âge | Specified family groups(1) — Certains groupes familiaux(1)                                    |       |  |       |   |       |  |       |                            |       |
|--|---|-------|--|-------|---|-------|--|-------|----------------------------|-------|
|  | Total census<br>families; not<br>maintaining own<br>household related<br>to household<br>head |       | Total non-census family<br>economic families |       | Total related to non-<br>census family head<br>of household |       | Total economic<br>families with<br>census families<br>not maintaining<br>own household |       | Total economic<br>families |       |
|  | Number<br>—<br>Nombre   | %     | Number<br>—<br>Nombre                        | %     | Number<br>—<br>Nombre                                       | %     | Number<br>—<br>Nombre  | %     | Number<br>—<br>Nombre      | %     |
| Total heads — Total des chefs .....                  | 5,076,090   | 100.0 | 121,990                                      | 100.0 | 130,930   | 100.0 | 27,510   | 100.0 | 5,112,535                  | 100.0 |
| Male heads — Chefs de sexe masculin .....            | 4,705,265   | 92.7  | 94,260                                       | 77.3  | 61,795  | 47.2  | 11,605   | 42.2  | 4,684,405                  | 91.6  |
| Under 25 years — Moins de 25 ans .....               | 298,715   | 5.9   | 21,960                                       | 18.0  | 7,380   | 5.6   | 485  | 1.8   | 284,620                    | 5.6   |
| 25-34 years — ans .....                              | 1,109,505   | 21.9  | 28,815                                       | 23.6  | 10,360  | 7.9   | 1,475  | 5.4   | 1,092,525                  | 21.4  |
| 35-44 " "  | 1,097,430   | 21.6  | 11,340                                       | 9.3   | 8,640   | 6.6   | 1,545  | 5.6   | 1,096,270                  | 21.4  |
| 45-54 " "  | 964,065   | 19.0  | 6,365  | 5.2   | 11,085  | 8.5   | 1,610  | 5.9   | 970,400                    | 19.0  |
| 55-64 " "  | 702,060   | 13.8  | 8,710  | 7.1   | 11,245  | 8.6   | 1,950  | 7.1   | 706,550                    | 13.8  |
| 65 years and over — ans et plus .....                | 533,490   | 10.5  | 17,060                                       | 14.0  | 13,085  | 10.0  | 4,525  | 16.4  | 534,035                    | 10.4  |
| Female heads — Chefs de sexe féminin .....           | 370,820   | 7.3   | 27,730                                       | 22.7  | 69,135  | 52.8  | 15,910   | 57.8  | 428,130                    | 8.4   |
| Under 25 years — Moins de 25 ans .....               | 24,555  | 0.5   | 6,055  | 5.0   | 5,270   | 4.0   | 105  | 0.4   | 23,865                     | 0.5   |
| 25-34 years — ans .....                              | 65,340  | 1.3   | 7,935  | 6.5   | 5,405   | 4.1   | 260  | 0.9   | 63,070                     | 1.2   |
| 35-44 " "  | 76,505  | 1.5   | 4,845  | 4.0   | 4,320   | 3.3   | 495  | 1.8   | 76,480                     | 1.5   |
| 45-54 " "  | 83,985  | 1.7   | 3,465  | 2.8   | 9,095   | 6.9   | 2,125  | 7.7   | 91,740                     | 1.8   |
| 55-64 " "  | 58,335  | 1.2   | 2,540  | 2.1   | 15,780  | 12.1  | 4,695  | 17.1  | 76,275                     | 1.5   |
| 65 years and over — ans et plus .....                | 62,100  | 1.2   | 2,890  | 2.4   | 29,265  | 22.4  | 8,230  | 29.9  | 96,710                     | 1.9   |

(1) For detailed definition of family groups, see pages 2 and 3. — La définition détaillée des groupes familiaux est donnée aux pages 2 et 3.

TABLE 5. Numerical and Percentage Distribution of Census Family Persons and Economic Family Persons by Age and Sex,  
Showing Type of Household, for Canada, 1971

TABLEAU 5. Répartition absolue et en pourcentage des personnes faisant partie d'une famille de recensement et des personnes faisant partie  
d'une famille économique, selon l'âge et le sexe, par genre de ménage, Canada, 1971

| Age and sex of family persons<br>—<br>Age et sexe des personnes faisant<br>partie d'une famille           | Total family<br>persons(1)<br>—<br>Total<br>des personnes<br>faisant<br>partie d'une<br>famille(1) | Total<br>family<br>persons in<br>private<br>households<br>—<br>Total<br>des personnes<br>faisant<br>partie d'une<br>famille dans<br>les ménages<br>privés | Family persons in private households by household type<br>Personnes faisant partie d'une famille dans les<br>ménages privés selon le genre de ménage                                   |      |  |      |  |      | Total<br>family<br>persons in<br>collective<br>households<br>—<br>Total des<br>personnes<br>faisant<br>partie<br>d'une fa-<br>mille dans<br>les ménages<br>collectifs |     |         |      |        |     |
|---|--|---|--|------|--|------|--|------|---|-----|---------|------|--------|-----|
|   |  |   | Total family<br>persons in<br>census family<br>households<br>—<br>Total des per-<br>sonnes faisant<br>partie d'une<br>famille dans les<br>ménages avec<br>familles de re-<br>censement |      | Persons in census<br>family households<br>—<br>Personnes dans les ménages<br>avec familles de re-<br>censement |      | Total family<br>persons in<br>non-census<br>family<br>households<br>—<br>Total des per-<br>sonnes faisant<br>partie d'une<br>famille dans les<br>ménages sans<br>famille de re-<br>censement |      |   |     |         |      |        |     |
|   |  |   | One-family<br>households<br>—<br>Ménages<br>unifamiliaux   |      | Two-or-more<br>family<br>households<br>—<br>Ménages<br>multi-<br>familiaux                                     |      | One-family<br>households<br>—<br>Ménages<br>unifamiliaux   |      |   |     |         |      |        |     |
|   |  |   | Number<br>—<br>Nombre  | %    | Number<br>—<br>Nombre  | %    | Number<br>—<br>Nombre  | %    | Number<br>—<br>Nombre   | %   |         |      |        |     |
| Total census family persons — Total<br>des personnes faisant partie d'une<br>famille de recensement ..... | 18,856,570   | 100.0   | 18,818,330   | 99.8 | 18,818,330   | 99.8 | 18,134,445   | 96.2 | 683,885   | 3.6 | —       | —    | 38,240 | 0.2 |
| Under 15 years — Moins de 15 ans  | 6,284,050  | 100.0   | 6,273,420  | 99.8 | 6,273,420  | 99.8 | 6,081,465  | 96.8 | 191,955   | 3.1 | —       | —    | 10,625 | 0.2 |
| 15-24 years — ans .....   | 3,451,930  | 100.0   | 3,445,170  | 99.8 | 3,445,170  | 99.8 | 3,299,300  | 95.6 | 145,870   | 4.2 | —       | —    | 6,765  | 0.2 |
| 25-34 " "   | 2,527,235  | 100.0   | 2,522,245  | 99.8 | 2,522,245  | 99.8 | 2,424,330  | 95.9 | 97,915  | 3.9 | —       | —    | 4,985  | 0.2 |
| 35-44 " "   | 2,289,315  | 100.0   | 2,285,395  | 99.8 | 2,285,395  | 99.8 | 2,222,960  | 97.1 | 62,435  | 2.7 | —       | —    | 3,925  | 0.2 |
| 45-54 " "   | 2,008,980  | 100.0   | 2,005,440  | 99.8 | 2,005,435  | 99.8 | 1,938,120  | 96.5 | 67,310  | 3.4 | —       | —    | 3,540  | 0.2 |
| 55-64 " "   | 1,358,150  | 100.0   | 1,355,375  | 99.8 | 1,355,375  | 99.8 | 1,291,580  | 95.1 | 63,795  | 4.7 | —       | —    | 2,770  | 0.2 |
| 65 years and over — ans et plus   | 936,905  | 100.0   | 931,285  | 99.4 | 931,280  | 99.4 | 876,680  | 93.6 | 54,600  | 5.8 | —       | —    | 5,620  | 0.6 |
| Males — Hommes .....  | 9,550,305  | 100.0   | 9,530,995  | 99.8 | 9,530,995  | 99.8 | 9,191,265  | 96.2 | 339,730   | 3.6 | —       | —    | 19,310 | 0.2 |
| Under 15 years — Moins de 15 ans  | 3,212,375  | 100.0   | 3,206,855  | 99.8 | 3,206,855  | 99.8 | 3,108,875  | 96.8 | 97,980  | 3.1 | —       | —    | 5,525  | 0.2 |
| 15-24 years — ans .....   | 1,728,695  | 100.0   | 1,725,390  | 99.8 | 1,725,390  | 99.8 | 1,658,665  | 95.9 | 66,725  | 3.9 | —       | —    | 3,305  | 0.2 |
| 25-34 " "   | 1,240,250  | 100.0   | 1,237,735  | 99.8 | 1,237,735  | 99.8 | 1,186,690  | 95.7 | 51,040  | 4.1 | —       | —    | 2,515  | 0.2 |
| 35-44 " "   | 1,139,380  | 100.0   | 1,137,475  | 99.8 | 1,137,475  | 99.8 | 1,105,880  | 97.1 | 31,595  | 2.8 | —       | —    | 1,910  | 0.2 |
| 45-54 " "   | 985,225  | 100.0   | 983,550  | 99.8 | 983,545  | 99.8 | 952,970  | 96.7 | 30,580  | 3.1 | —       | —    | 1,675  | 0.2 |
| 55-64 " "   | 709,160  | 100.0   | 707,725  | 99.8 | 707,725  | 99.8 | 676,410  | 95.4 | 31,315  | 4.4 | —       | —    | 1,435  | 0.2 |
| 65 years and over — ans et plus   | 535,210  | 100.0   | 532,270  | 99.5 | 532,265  | 99.5 | 501,780  | 93.8 | 30,485  | 5.7 | —       | —    | 2,945  | 0.6 |
| Females — Femmes .....  | 9,306,265  | 100.0   | 9,287,330  | 99.8 | 9,287,330  | 99.8 | 8,943,180  | 96.1 | 344,150   | 3.7 | —       | —    | 18,930 | 0.2 |
| Under 15 years — Moins de 15 ans  | 3,071,675  | 100.0   | 3,066,565  | 99.8 | 3,066,565  | 99.8 | 2,972,595  | 96.8 | 93,973  | 3.1 | —       | —    | 5,110  | 0.2 |
| 15-24 years — ans .....   | 1,723,240  | 100.0   | 1,719,780  | 99.8 | 1,719,780  | 99.8 | 1,640,640  | 95.2 | 79,140  | 4.6 | —       | —    | 3,455  | 0.2 |
| 25-34 " "   | 1,286,985  | 100.0   | 1,284,515  | 99.8 | 1,284,515  | 99.8 | 1,237,640  | 96.2 | 46,875  | 3.6 | —       | —    | 2,475  | 0.2 |
| 35-44 " "   | 1,149,935  | 100.0   | 1,147,920  | 99.8 | 1,147,920  | 99.8 | 1,117,075  | 97.1 | 30,845  | 2.7 | —       | —    | 2,020  | 0.2 |
| 45-54 " "   | 1,023,750  | 100.0   | 1,021,890  | 99.8 | 1,021,885  | 99.8 | 985,155  | 96.2 | 36,730  | 3.6 | —       | —    | 1,865  | 0.2 |
| 55-64 " "   | 648,985  | 100.0   | 647,650  | 99.8 | 647,650  | 99.8 | 615,175  | 94.8 | 32,480  | 5.0 | —       | —    | 1,335  | 0.2 |
| 65 years and over — ans et plus   | 401,695  | 100.0   | 399,020  | 99.3 | 399,015  | 99.3 | 374,905  | 93.3 | 24,115  | 6.0 | —       | —    | 2,685  | 0.7 |
| Total economic family persons — Total<br>des personnes faisant partie d'une<br>famille économique .....   | 19,544,960   | 100.0   | 19,505,560   | 99.8 | 19,222,570   | 98.4 | 18,521,560   | 94.8 | 701,010   | 3.6 | 282,990 | 1.4  | 39,400 | 0.2 |
| Under 15 years — Moins de 15 ans  | 6,307,375  | 100.0   | 6,296,700  | 99.8 | 6,294,545  | 99.8 | 6,099,720  | 96.7 | 194,825   | 3.1 | 2,155   | —    | 10,675 | 0.2 |
| 15-24 years — ans .....   | 3,573,840  | 100.0   | 3,566,885  | 99.8 | 3,529,435  | 98.8 | 3,379,560  | 94.6 | 149,875   | 4.2 | 37,450  | 1.0  | 6,950  | 0.2 |
| 25-34 " "   | 2,604,305  | 100.0   | 2,599,125  | 99.8 | 2,569,085  | 98.6 | 2,468,330  | 94.8 | 100,760   | 3.9 | 30,040  | 1.2  | 5,180  | 0.2 |
| 35-44 " "   | 2,339,575  | 100.0   | 2,335,525  | 99.8 | 2,310,775  | 98.8 | 2,247,220  | 96.1 | 63,555  | 2.7 | 24,750  | 1.1  | 4,050  | 0.2 |
| 45-54 " "   | 2,077,785  | 100.0   | 2,074,095  | 99.8 | 2,034,415  | 97.9 | 1,966,045  | 94.6 | 68,370  | 3.3 | 39,680  | 1.9  | 3,685  | 0.2 |
| 55-64 " "   | 1,458,380  | 100.0   | 1,455,455  | 99.8 | 1,401,610  | 96.1 | 1,336,425  | 91.6 | 65,185  | 4.5 | 53,845  | 3.7  | 2,925  | 0.2 |
| 65 years and over — ans et plus   | 1,183,705  | 100.0   | 1,177,775  | 99.5 | 1,082,710  | 91.5 | 1,024,270  | 86.5 | 58,435  | 4.9 | 95,065  | 8.0  | 5,930  | 0.5 |
| Males — Hommes .....  | 9,832,790  | 100.0   | 9,812,875  | 99.8 | 9,701,305  | 98.7 | 9,352,335  | 95.1 | 348,965   | 3.5 | 111,570 | 1.1  | 19,915 | 0.2 |
| Under 15 years — Moins de 15 ans  | 3,223,865  | 100.0   | 3,218,310  | 99.8 | 3,217,330  | 99.8 | 3,117,785  | 96.7 | 99,545  | 3.1 | 980     | —    | 5,545  | 0.2 |
| 15-24 years — ans .....   | 1,793,950  | 100.0   | 1,790,540  | 99.8 | 1,772,795  | 98.8 | 1,703,505  | 95.0 | 69,290  | 3.9 | 17,745  | 1.0  | 3,405  | 0.2 |
| 25-34 " "   | 1,286,590  | 100.0   | 1,283,960  | 99.8 | 1,267,075  | 98.5 | 1,213,930  | 94.4 | 53,145  | 4.1 | 16,885  | 1.3  | 2,635  | 0.2 |
| 35-44 " "   | 1,168,470  | 100.0   | 1,166,480  | 99.8 | 1,152,305  | 98.6 | 1,119,910  | 95.8 | 32,390  | 2.8 | 14,175  | 1.2  | 1,990  | 0.2 |
| 45-54 " "   | 1,017,030  | 100.0   | 1,015,265  | 99.8 | 996,735  | 98.0 | 965,575  | 94.9 | 31,160  | 3.1 | 18,530  | 1.8  | 1,760  | 0.2 |
| 55-64 " "   | 741,680  | 100.0   | 740,190  | 99.8 | 721,150  | 97.2 | 689,305  | 92.9 | 31,845  | 4.3 | 19,040  | 2.6  | 1,495  | 0.2 |
| 65 years and over — ans et plus   | 601,215  | 100.0   | 598,130  | 99.5 | 573,915  | 95.5 | 542,320  | 90.2 | 31,590  | 5.3 | 24,215  | 4.0  | 3,085  | 0.5 |
| Females — Femmes .....  | 9,712,170  | 100.0   | 9,692,680  | 99.8 | 9,521,265  | 98.0 | 9,169,225  | 94.4 | 352,045   | 3.6 | 171,415 | 1.8  | 19,485 | 0.2 |
| Under 15 years — Moins de 15 ans  | 3,083,510  | 100.0   | 3,078,385  | 99.8 | 3,077,215  | 99.8 | 2,981,930  | 96.7 | 95,285  | 3.1 | 1,170   | —    | 5,130  | 0.2 |
| 15-24 years — ans .....   | 1,779,890  | 100.0   | 1,776,350  | 99.8 | 1,756,645  | 98.7 | 1,676,060  | 94.2 | 80,585  | 4.5 | 19,705  | 1.1  | 3,545  | 0.2 |
| 25-34 " "   | 1,317,715  | 100.0   | 1,315,175  | 99.8 | 1,302,015  | 98.8 | 1,254,395  | 95.2 | 47,615  | 3.6 | 13,160  | 1.0  | 2,540  | 0.2 |
| 35-44 " "   | 1,171,110  | 100.0   | 1,169,050  | 99.8 | 1,158,475  | 98.9 | 1,127,310  | 96.3 | 31,165  | 2.7 | 10,575  | 0.9  | 2,060  | 0.2 |
| 45-54 " "   | 1,060,750  | 100.0   | 1,058,830  | 99.8 | 1,037,680  | 97.8 | 1,000,470  | 94.3 | 37,210  | 3.5 | 21,150  | 2.0  | 1,925  | 0.2 |
| 55-64 " "   | 716,695  | 100.0   | 715,270  | 99.8 | 680,460  | 94.9 | 647,115  | 90.3 | 33,340  | 4.7 | 34,810  | 4.9  | 1,430  | 0.2 |
| 65 years and over — ans et plus   | 582,490  | 100.0   | 579,640  | 99.5 | 508,790  | 87.3 | 481,950  | 82.7 | 26,845  | 4.6 | 70,850  | 12.2 | 2,850  | 0.5 |

(1) Excludes an unknown proportion of approximately 141,000 persons for whom relationship to head of household at usual residence could not be determined. — Sans une proportion inconnue d'environ 141,000 personnes pour lesquelles on n'a pu déterminer le lien avec le chef de ménage au lieu de résidence habituelle.

TABLE 6. Numerical and Percentage Distribution of Non-census Family Persons and Non-economic Family Persons by Age and Sex,  
Showing Type of Household, for Canada, 1971

| No. | Age and sex of non-family persons<br>—<br>Âge et sexe des personnes hors famille        | Total<br>non-family<br>persons(1)<br>—<br>Total<br>des personnes<br>hors famille(1) | Total<br>non-family<br>persons in<br>private<br>households<br>—<br>Total des<br>personnes<br>hors famille<br>dans les<br>ménages<br>privés | Non-family persons in private<br>households by household type<br>—<br>Personnes hors famille dans<br>les ménages privés selon le<br>genre de ménage                    |   |                       |      |
|-----|---|---|--|--|---|-----------------------|------|
|     |   |   |  | Total<br>non-family<br>persons in<br>census family<br>households<br>—<br>Total des<br>personnes hors<br>famille dans<br>les ménages<br>avec familles<br>de recensement | Total non-family<br>persons in<br>census family<br>households<br>—<br>Total des<br>personnes hors<br>famille dans<br>les ménages<br>avec familles<br>de recensement |                       |      |
|     |   |   |  | Number<br>—<br>Nombre  | %   | Number<br>—<br>Nombre |      |
| 1   | Total non-census family persons — Total des personnes hors famille de recensement ..... | 2,568,250   | 100.0  | 2,213,795  | 86.2  | 695,080               | 27.1 |
| 2   | Under 15 years — Moins de 15 ans .....  | 94,700  | 100.0  | 76,355   | 80.6  | 69,540                | 73.4 |
| 3   | 15-24 years — ans .....   | 498,945   | 100.0  | 433,070  | 86.8  | 181,570               | 36.4 |
| 4   | 25-34 " "   | 340,285   | 100.0  | 306,705  | 90.1  | 93,165                | 27.4 |
| 5   | 35-44 " "   | 218,880   | 100.0  | 188,990  | 86.3  | 51,865                | 23.7 |
| 6   | 45-54 " "   | 267,155   | 100.0  | 233,310  | 87.3  | 52,475                | 19.6 |
| 7   | 55-64 " "   | 360,020   | 100.0  | 321,825  | 89.4  | 67,475                | 18.7 |
| 8   | 65 years and over — ans et plus .....   | 788,270   | 100.0  | 653,535  | 82.9  | 178,995               | 22.7 |
| 9   | Males — Hommes .....  | 1,161,570   | 100.0  | 983,755  | 84.7  | 342,725               | 29.5 |
| 10  | Under 15 years — Moins de 15 ans .....  | 51,225  | 100.0  | 40,150   | 78.4  | 36,770                | 71.8 |
| 11  | 15-24 years — ans .....   | 259,230   | 100.0  | 221,830  | 85.6  | 100,750               | 38.9 |
| 12  | 25-34 " "   | 205,980   | 100.0  | 183,330  | 89.0  | 59,875                | 29.1 |
| 13  | 35-44 " "   | 132,815   | 100.0  | 113,945  | 85.8  | 32,910                | 24.8 |
| 14  | 45-54 " "   | 136,320   | 100.0  | 116,700  | 85.6  | 28,955                | 21.2 |
| 15  | 55-64 " "   | 136,815   | 100.0  | 117,630  | 86.0  | 26,320                | 19.2 |
| 16  | 65 years and over — ans et plus .....   | 239,190   | 100.0  | 190,170  | 79.5  | 57,150                | 23.9 |
| 17  | Females — Femmes .....  | 1,406,685   | 100.0  | 1,230,040  | 87.4  | 352,355               | 25.0 |
| 18  | Under 15 years — Moins de 15 ans .....  | 43,475  | 100.0  | 36,210   | 83.3  | 32,770                | 75.4 |
| 19  | 15-24 years — ans .....   | 239,715   | 100.0  | 211,240  | 88.1  | 80,825                | 33.7 |
| 20  | 25-34 " "   | 134,315   | 100.0  | 123,380  | 91.9  | 33,290                | 24.8 |
| 21  | 35-44 " "   | 86,065  | 100.0  | 75,045   | 87.2  | 18,955                | 22.0 |
| 22  | 45-54 " "   | 130,830   | 100.0  | 116,610  | 89.1  | 23,520                | 18.0 |
| 23  | 55-64 " "   | 223,205   | 100.0  | 204,200  | 91.5  | 41,155                | 18.4 |
| 24  | 65 years and over — ans et plus .....   | 549,085   | 100.0  | 463,360  | 84.4  | 121,845               | 22.2 |
| 25  | Total non-economic family persons — Total des personnes hors famille économique .....   | 1,879,860   | 100.0  | 1,526,565  | 81.2  | 290,840               | 15.5 |
| 26  | Under 15 years — Moins de 15 ans .....  | 71,370  | 100.0  | 53,080   | 74.4  | 48,415                | 67.8 |
| 27  | 15-24 years — ans .....   | 377,040   | 100.0  | 311,350  | 82.6  | 97,305                | 25.8 |
| 28  | 25-34 " "   | 263,220   | 100.0  | 229,825  | 87.3  | 46,320                | 17.6 |
| 29  | 35-44 " "   | 168,620   | 100.0  | 138,855  | 82.3  | 26,480                | 15.7 |
| 30  | 45-54 " "   | 198,350   | 100.0  | 164,655  | 83.0  | 23,495                | 11.8 |
| 31  | 55-64 " "   | 259,790   | 100.0  | 221,745  | 85.4  | 21,245                | 8.2  |
| 32  | 65 years and over — ans et plus .....   | 541,475   | 100.0  | 407,045  | 75.2  | 27,570                | 5.1  |
| 33  | Males — Hommes .....  | 879,080   | 100.0  | 701,880  | 79.8  | 172,415               | 19.6 |
| 34  | Under 15 years — Moins de 15 ans .....  | 39,740  | 100.0  | 28,690   | 72.2  | 26,295                | 66.2 |
| 35  | 15-24 years — ans .....   | 193,975   | 100.0  | 156,680  | 80.8  | 53,340                | 27.5 |
| 36  | 25-34 " "   | 159,635   | 100.0  | 137,110  | 85.9  | 30,535                | 19.1 |
| 37  | 35-44 " "   | 103,730   | 100.0  | 84,945   | 81.9  | 18,080                | 17.4 |
| 38  | 45-54 " "   | 104,520   | 100.0  | 84,980   | 81.3  | 15,765                | 15.1 |
| 39  | 55-64 " "   | 104,295   | 100.0  | 85,170   | 81.7  | 12,900                | 12.4 |
| 40  | 65 years and over — ans et plus .....   | 173,190   | 100.0  | 124,315  | 71.8  | 15,505                | 9.0  |
| 41  | Females — Femmes .....  | 1,000,780   | 100.0  | 824,685  | 82.4  | 118,420               | 11.8 |
| 42  | Under 15 years — Moins de 15 ans .....  | 31,635  | 100.0  | 24,385   | 77.1  | 22,125                | 69.9 |
| 43  | 15-24 years — ans .....   | 183,065   | 100.0  | 154,675  | 84.5  | 43,965                | 24.0 |
| 44  | 25-34 " "   | 103,585   | 100.0  | 92,725   | 89.5  | 15,785                | 15.2 |
| 45  | 35-44 " "   | 64,890  | 100.0  | 53,915   | 83.1  | 8,400                 | 12.9 |
| 46  | 45-54 " "   | 93,835  | 100.0  | 79,670   | 84.9  | 7,735                 | 8.2  |
| 47  | 55-64 " "   | 155,495   | 100.0  | 136,580  | 87.8  | 8,345                 | 5.4  |
| 48  | 65 years and over — ans et plus .....   | 368,285   | 100.0  | 282,735  | 76.8  | 12,065                | 3.3  |

(1) Excludes an unknown proportion of approximately 141,000 persons for whom relationship to head of household at usual residence could not be determined.

TABLEAU 6. Répartition absolue et en pourcentage des personnes hors famille de recensement et des personnes hors famille économique, selon l'âge et le sexe, par genre de ménage, Canada, 1971

| Non-family persons in private households by household type              |      |                               |     |   |      |                                   |      |   |      |                                   |      | Total non-family persons in collective households | Total des personnes hors famille dans les ménages collectifs |  |  |  |
|---|------|-------------------------------|-----|---|------|-----------------------------------|------|---|------|-----------------------------------|------|---|--|--|--|--|
| Personnes hors famille dans les ménages privés selon le genre de ménage |      |                               |     |   |      |                                   |      |   |      |                                   |      |   |  |  |  |  |
| Non-family persons in census family households                          |      |                               |     | Non-family persons in non-census family households                            |      |                                   |      | Personnes hors famille dans les ménages sans famille de recensement |      |                                   |      |   |  |  |  |  |
| Personnes hors famille dans les ménages avec familles de recensement    |      |                               |     | Total non-family persons in non-census family households                      |      |                                   |      | Personnes hors famille dans les ménages sans famille de recensement |      |                                   |      |   |  |  |  |  |
| One-family households   |      | Two-or-more family households |     | Total des personnes hors famille dans les ménages sans famille de recensement |      | One-person households             |      | Two-or-more person households                                       |      | Ménages de deux personnes et plus |      |   |  |  |  |  |
| Ménages unifamiliaux  |      | Ménages multi-familiaux       |     | Ménages d'une seule personne  |      | Ménages de deux personnes et plus |      | Ménages de deux personnes et plus                                   |      | Ménages de deux personnes et plus |      | Number - Nombre                                   |  |  |  |  |
| Number - Nombre   |      | %                             |     | Number - Nombre   |      | Number - Nombre                   |      | Number - Nombre   |      | Number - Nombre                   |      | Number - Nombre                                   |  |  |  |  |
| N°  |      |                               |     |   |      |                                   |      |   |      |                                   |      |   |  |  |  |  |
| 662,950   | 25.8 | 32,125                        | 1.3 | 1,518,715   | 59.1 | 816,070                           | 31.8 | 702,650   | 27.4 | 354,455                           | 13.8 | 1   |  |  |  |  |
| 64,085  | 67.7 | 5,455                         | 5.8 | 6,820   | 7.2  | —                                 | —    | 6,815   | 7.2  | 18,345                            | 19.4 | 2   |  |  |  |  |
| 173,015   | 34.7 | 8,555                         | 1.7 | 251,500   | 50.4 | 71,270                            | 14.3 | 180,225   | 36.1 | 65,875                            | 13.2 | 3   |  |  |  |  |
| 87,765  | 25.8 | 5,395                         | 1.6 | 213,545   | 62.8 | 97,640                            | 28.7 | 115,910   | 34.1 | 33,580                            | 9.9  | 4   |  |  |  |  |
| 49,460  | 22.6 | 2,405                         | 1.1 | 137,125   | 62.6 | 74,360                            | 34.0 | 62,765  | 28.7 | 29,890                            | 13.7 | 5   |  |  |  |  |
| 50,150  | 18.8 | 2,325                         | 0.9 | 180,840   | 67.7 | 100,055                           | 37.5 | 80,775  | 30.2 | 33,840                            | 12.7 | 6   |  |  |  |  |
| 64,865  | 18.0 | 2,615                         | 0.7 | 254,350   | 70.6 | 154,500                           | 42.9 | 99,845  | 27.7 | 38,195                            | 10.6 | 7   |  |  |  |  |
| 173,610   | 22.0 | 5,380                         | 0.7 | 474,540   | 60.2 | 318,245                           | 40.4 | 156,300   | 19.8 | 134,735                           | 17.1 | 8   |  |  |  |  |
| 324,035   | 27.9 | 18,690                        | 1.6 | 641,035   | 55.2 | 326,230                           | 28.1 | 314,805   | 27.1 | 177,810                           | 15.3 | 9   |  |  |  |  |
| 33,885  | 66.2 | 2,880                         | 5.6 | 3,380   | 6.6  | —                                 | —    | 3,380   | 6.6  | 11,075                            | 21.6 | 10  |  |  |  |  |
| 95,450  | 36.8 | 5,295                         | 2.0 | 121,085   | 46.7 | 36,470                            | 14.1 | 84,620  | 32.6 | 37,395                            | 14.4 | 11  |  |  |  |  |
| 55,875  | 27.1 | 4,000                         | 1.9 | 123,455   | 59.9 | 57,320                            | 27.8 | 66,135  | 32.1 | 22,650                            | 11.0 | 12  |  |  |  |  |
| 31,215  | 23.5 | 1,695                         | 1.3 | 81,035  | 61.0 | 44,815                            | 33.7 | 36,215  | 27.3 | 18,870                            | 14.2 | 13  |  |  |  |  |
| 27,455  | 20.1 | 1,505                         | 1.1 | 87,745  | 64.4 | 48,425                            | 35.5 | 39,320  | 28.8 | 19,625                            | 14.4 | 14  |  |  |  |  |
| 25,030  | 18.3 | 1,295                         | 0.9 | 91,310  | 66.7 | 53,425                            | 39.1 | 37,885  | 27.7 | 19,185                            | 14.0 | 15  |  |  |  |  |
| 55,130  | 23.0 | 2,020                         | 0.8 | 133,025   | 55.6 | 85,775                            | 35.9 | 47,250  | 19.8 | 49,015                            | 20.5 | 16  |  |  |  |  |
| 338,920   | 24.1 | 13,440                        | 1.0 | 877,685   | 62.4 | 489,845                           | 34.8 | 387,840   | 27.6 | 176,645                           | 12.6 | 17  |  |  |  |  |
| 30,200  | 69.5 | 2,570                         | 5.9 | 3,435   | 7.9  | —                                 | —    | 3,435   | 7.9  | 7,265                             | 16.7 | 18  |  |  |  |  |
| 77,560  | 32.4 | 3,260                         | 1.4 | 130,415   | 54.4 | 34,805                            | 14.5 | 95,610  | 39.9 | 28,475                            | 11.9 | 19  |  |  |  |  |
| 31,890  | 23.7 | 1,395                         | 1.0 | 90,095  | 67.1 | 40,315                            | 30.0 | 49,775  | 37.1 | 10,930                            | 8.1  | 20  |  |  |  |  |
| 18,250  | 21.2 | 705                           | 0.8 | 56,090  | 65.2 | 29,545                            | 34.3 | 26,550  | 30.8 | 11,020                            | 12.8 | 21  |  |  |  |  |
| 22,700  | 17.4 | 825                           | 0.6 | 93,090  | 71.2 | 51,630                            | 39.5 | 41,460  | 31.1 | 14,220                            | 10.9 | 22  |  |  |  |  |
| 39,835  | 17.8 | 1,320                         | 0.6 | 163,040   | 73.0 | 101,080                           | 45.3 | 61,960  | 27.8 | 19,015                            | 8.5  | 23  |  |  |  |  |
| 118,480   | 21.6 | 3,365                         | 0.6 | 341,515   | 62.2 | 232,470                           | 42.3 | 109,045   | 19.9 | 85,720                            | 15.6 | 24  |  |  |  |  |
| 275,835   | 14.7 | 15,000                        | 0.8 | 1,235,725   | 65.7 | 816,070                           | 43.4 | 419,655   | 22.3 | 353,300                           | 18.8 | 25  |  |  |  |  |
| 45,835  | 64.2 | 2,580                         | 3.6 | 4,665   | 6.5  | —                                 | —    | 4,660   | 6.5  | 18,295                            | 25.6 | 26  |  |  |  |  |
| 92,755  | 24.6 | 4,555                         | 1.2 | 214,050   | 56.8 | 71,270                            | 18.9 | 142,775   | 37.9 | 65,685                            | 17.4 | 27  |  |  |  |  |
| 43,770  | 16.6 | 2,550                         | 1.0 | 183,505   | 69.7 | 97,635                            | 37.1 | 85,870  | 32.6 | 33,390                            | 12.7 | 28  |  |  |  |  |
| 25,200  | 14.9 | 1,285                         | 0.8 | 112,375   | 66.6 | 74,360                            | 44.1 | 38,015  | 22.5 | 29,760                            | 17.7 | 29  |  |  |  |  |
| 22,230  | 11.2 | 1,265                         | 0.6 | 141,160   | 71.2 | 100,060                           | 50.4 | 41,100  | 20.7 | 33,695                            | 17.0 | 30  |  |  |  |  |
| 20,020  | 7.7  | 1,225                         | 0.5 | 200,500   | 77.2 | 154,505                           | 59.5 | 46,000  | 17.7 | 38,040                            | 14.6 | 31  |  |  |  |  |
| 26,025  | 4.8  | 1,545                         | 0.3 | 379,480   | 70.1 | 318,245                           | 58.8 | 61,230  | 11.3 | 134,420                           | 24.8 | 32  |  |  |  |  |
| 162,965   | 18.5 | 9,455                         | 1.1 | 529,460   | 60.2 | 326,230                           | 37.1 | 203,230   | 23.1 | 177,205                           | 20.2 | 33  |  |  |  |  |
| 24,970  | 62.8 | 1,325                         | 3.3 | 2,400   | 6.0  | —                                 | —    | 2,400   | 6.0  | 11,045                            | 27.8 | 34  |  |  |  |  |
| 50,610  | 26.1 | 2,730                         | 1.4 | 103,335   | 53.3 | 36,470                            | 18.8 | 66,870  | 34.5 | 37,300                            | 19.2 | 35  |  |  |  |  |
| 28,640  | 17.9 | 1,895                         | 1.2 | 106,570   | 66.8 | 57,320                            | 35.9 | 49,250  | 30.9 | 22,530                            | 14.1 | 36  |  |  |  |  |
| 17,185  | 16.6 | 900                           | 0.9 | 66,860  | 64.5 | 44,820                            | 43.2 | 22,045  | 21.3 | 18,790                            | 18.1 | 37  |  |  |  |  |
| 14,865  | 14.2 | 920                           | 0.9 | 69,215  | 66.2 | 48,430                            | 46.3 | 20,790  | 19.9 | 19,535                            | 18.7 | 38  |  |  |  |  |
| 12,130  | 11.6 | 765                           | 0.7 | 72,265  | 69.3 | 53,425                            | 51.2 | 18,840  | 18.1 | 19,125                            | 18.3 | 39  |  |  |  |  |
| 14,585  | 8.4  | 915                           | 0.5 | 108,805   | 62.8 | 85,775                            | 49.5 | 23,035  | 13.3 | 48,875                            | 28.2 | 40  |  |  |  |  |
| 112,875   | 11.3 | 5,545                         | 0.6 | 706,265   | 70.6 | 489,845                           | 48.9 | 216,425   | 21.6 | 176,095                           | 17.6 | 41  |  |  |  |  |
| 20,865  | 66.0 | 1,260                         | 4.0 | 2,265   | 7.2  | —                                 | —    | 2,260   | 7.1  | 7,245                             | 22.9 | 42  |  |  |  |  |
| 42,140  | 23.0 | 1,815                         | 1.0 | 110,715   | 60.5 | 34,805                            | 19.0 | 75,905  | 41.5 | 28,385                            | 15.5 | 43  |  |  |  |  |
| 15,135  | 14.6 | 650                           | 0.6 | 76,930  | 74.3 | 40,315                            | 38.9 | 36,620  | 35.4 | 10,860                            | 10.5 | 44  |  |  |  |  |
| 8,015   | 12.4 | 385                           | 0.6 | 45,515  | 70.1 | 29,540                            | 45.5 | 15,970  | 24.6 | 10,975                            | 16.9 | 45  |  |  |  |  |
| 7,385   | 7.9  | 345                           | 0.4 | 71,945  | 76.7 | 51,630                            | 55.0 | 20,315  | 21.7 | 14,155                            | 15.1 | 46  |  |  |  |  |
| 7,890   | 5.1  | 455                           | 0.3 | 128,230   | 82.5 | 101,080                           | 65.0 | 27,155  | 17.5 | 18,915                            | 12.2 | 47  |  |  |  |  |
| 11,440  | 3.1  | 630                           | 0.2 | 270,665   | 73.5 | 232,465                           | 63.1 | 38,200  | 10.4 | 85,550                            | 23.2 | 48  |  |  |  |  |

(1) Sans une proportion inconnue d'environ 141,000 personnes pour lesquelles on n'a pu déterminer le lien avec le chef de ménage au lieu de résidence habituelle.

TABLE 7. Economic Family and Census Family Heads by Age, Showing Sex of Head and Labour Force Participation Rates  
by Sex of Head, for Canada and Provinces, 1971

TABLEAU 7. Chefs de familles économiques et de familles de recensement selon l'âge, par sexe du chef et taux d'activité  
selon le sexe du chef, Canada et provinces, 1971

| Age of head<br>—<br>Âge du chef                             | Economic family heads<br>—<br>Chefs de familles économiques                 |   |                        |   |                      |                        |  | Census family heads<br>—<br>Chefs de familles de recensement                         |                        |   |                      |                        |  |  |
|---|---|---|------------------------|---|----------------------|------------------------|--|--|------------------------|---|----------------------|------------------------|--|--|
|   | Total economic family heads<br>—<br>Total des chefs de familles économiques | Economic families by sex of head<br>—<br>Familles économiques selon le sexe du chef |                        | Labour force participation rates of head by sex<br>—<br>Taux d'activité du chef selon le sexe |                      |                        | Total census family heads<br>—<br>Total des chefs de familles de recensement | Census families by sex of head<br>—<br>Familles de recensement selon le sexe du chef |                        | Labour force participation rates of head by sex<br>—<br>Taux d'activité du chef selon le sexe |                      |                        |  |  |
|   |   | Males<br>—<br>Hommes  | Females<br>—<br>Femmes | Total   | Males<br>—<br>Hommes | Females<br>—<br>Femmes |  | Males<br>—<br>Hommes   | Females<br>—<br>Femmes | Total   | Males<br>—<br>Hommes | Females<br>—<br>Femmes |  |  |
|   |   |   |                        |   |                      |                        |  |  |                        |   |                      |                        |  |  |
| <b>Canada</b>   |   |   |                        |   |                      |                        |  |  |                        |   |                      |                        |  |  |
| Total heads — Total des chefs .....                         | 5,112,540   | 4,684,405   | 428,130                | 81.5  | 85.0                 | 43.3                   | 5,076,085  | 4,705,265  | 370,825                | 81.9  | 85.0                 | 43.6                   |  |  |
| Under 25 years — Moins de 25 ans .....                      | 308,485   | 284,625   | 23,865                 | 90.4  | 93.7                 | 51.3                   | 323,270  | 298,720  | 24,555                 | 89.4  | 93.4                 | 41.8                   |  |  |
| 25-34 years — ans .....                                     | 1,155,590   | 1,092,520   | 63,070                 | 92.8  | 95.0                 | 54.5                   | 1,174,840  | 1,109,505  | 65,340                 | 92.5  | 94.9                 | 51.8                   |  |  |
| 35-44 " "   | 1,172,750   | 1,096,270   | 76,480                 | 92.3  | 94.7                 | 57.6                   | 1,173,930  | 1,097,425  | 76,505                 | 92.2  | 94.7                 | 56.2                   |  |  |
| 45-54 " "   | 1,062,140   | 970,400   | 91,740                 | 89.7  | 92.7                 | 57.7                   | 1,048,050  | 964,070  | 83,985                 | 89.8  | 92.8                 | 55.3                   |  |  |
| 55-64 " "   | 782,825   | 706,555   | 76,270                 | 79.7  | 83.6                 | 43.6                   | 760,400  | 702,065  | 58,340                 | 80.2  | 83.6                 | 39.5                   |  |  |
| 65 years and over — ans et plus .....                       | 630,745   | 534,040   | 96,705                 | 24.7  | 27.6                 | 8.9                    | 595,590  | 533,490  | 62,100                 | 25.3  | 27.3                 | 8.2                    |  |  |
| <b>Newfoundland</b><br><b>Terre-Neuve</b>                   |   |   |                        |   |                      |                        |  |  |                        |   |                      |                        |  |  |
| Total heads — Total des chefs .....                         | 103,850   | 96,095  | 7,755                  | 72.6  | 76.7                 | 20.9                   | 108,245  | 100,865  | 7,380                  | 73.3  | 77.1                 | 20.8                   |  |  |
| Under 25 years — Moins de 25 ans .....                      | 6,190   | 5,970   | 220                    | 88.9  | 90.8                 | 38.5                   | 8,785  | 8,265  | 525                    | 84.9  | 88.8                 | 24.0                   |  |  |
| 25-34 years — ans .....                                     | 23,800  | 23,085  | 715                    | 90.3  | 92.2                 | 26.7                   | 26,175   | 25,180   | 990                    | 89.4  | 91.8                 | 28.4                   |  |  |
| 35-44 " "   | 22,425  | 21,390  | 1,035                  | 86.2  | 88.8                 | 32.0                   | 22,950   | 21,825   | 1,130                  | 86.0  | 88.8                 | 32.2                   |  |  |
| 45-54 " "   | 21,430  | 19,800  | 1,633                  | 78.2  | 82.0                 | 31.5                   | 21,265   | 19,770   | 1,495                  | 78.4  | 82.2                 | 27.7                   |  |  |
| 55-64 " "   | 17,120  | 15,225  | 1,895                  | 62.8  | 68.2                 | 20.3                   | 16,620   | 15,080   | 1,535                  | 63.7  | 68.4                 | 17.3                   |  |  |
| 65 years and over — ans et plus .....                       | 12,880  | 10,625  | 2,255                  | 11.8  | 13.3                 | 5.1                    | 12,445   | 10,740   | 1,700                  | 12.0  | 13.1                 | 4.9                    |  |  |
| <b>Prince Edward Island</b><br><b>Île-du-Prince-Édouard</b> |   |   |                        |   |                      |                        |  |  |                        |   |                      |                        |  |  |
| Total heads — Total des chefs .....                         | 24,425  | 22,205  | 2,220                  | 78.0  | 82.2                 | 36.0                   | 24,365   | 22,425   | 1,940                  | 79.3  | 82.7                 | 40.0                   |  |  |
| Under 25 years — Moins de 25 ans .....                      | 1,355   | 1,290   | 60                     | 95.5  | 96.6                 | 71.7                   | 1,635  | 1,540  | 100                    | 94.4  | 96.2                 | 66.7                   |  |  |
| 25-34 years — ans .....                                     | 4,550   | 4,370   | 180                    | 95.7  | 97.2                 | 57.6                   | 4,845  | 4,585  | 260                    | 95.2  | 97.3                 | 57.8                   |  |  |
| 35-44 " "   | 4,705   | 4,650   | 260                    | 92.6  | 95.0                 | 51.7                   | 4,745  | 4,455  | 290                    | 92.2  | 95.0                 | 49.7                   |  |  |
| 45-54 " "   | 4,770   | 4,330   | 440                    | 89.2  | 92.4                 | 57.7                   | 4,665  | 4,260  | 405                    | 89.4  | 92.5                 | 56.6                   |  |  |
| 55-64 " "   | 4,420   | 3,925   | 490                    | 78.4  | 83.2                 | 39.8                   | 4,235  | 3,830  | 405                    | 78.7  | 83.4                 | 34.1                   |  |  |
| 65 years and over — ans et plus .....                       | 4,630   | 3,835   | 790                    | 29.0  | 33.1                 | 8.7                    | 4,235  | 3,750  | 480                    | 30.1  | 32.7                 | 9.8                    |  |  |
| <b>Nova Scotia</b><br><b>Nouvelle-Écosse</b>                |   |   |                        |   |                      |                        |  |  |                        |   |                      |                        |  |  |
| Total heads — Total des chefs .....                         | 181,570   | 163,915   | 17,655                 | 77.9  | 82.8                 | 32.9                   | 181,505  | 166,315  | 15,190                 | 79.1  | 83.2                 | 35.2                   |  |  |
| Under 25 years — Moins de 25 ans .....                      | 11,285  | 10,625  | 660                    | 92.4  | 95.5                 | 43.7                   | 12,960   | 12,005   | 960                    | 90.8  | 95.0                 | 37.1                   |  |  |
| 25-34 years — ans .....                                     | 37,405  | 35,665  | 1,740                  | 94.6  | 96.9                 | 48.3                   | 39,630   | 37,375   | 2,255                  | 93.9  | 96.6                 | 48.3                   |  |  |
| 35-44 " "   | 36,270  | 33,920  | 2,355                  | 93.2  | 96.3                 | 49.8                   | 37,040   | 34,460   | 2,580                  | 92.8  | 96.1                 | 48.9                   |  |  |
| 45-54 " "   | 37,235  | 33,630  | 3,605                  | 87.9  | 91.9                 | 50.2                   | 36,775   | 33,495   | 3,280                  | 88.0  | 92.0                 | 47.4                   |  |  |
| 55-64 " "   | 31,630  | 28,055  | 3,580                  | 74.3  | 79.2                 | 36.2                   | 30,180   | 27,495   | 2,685                  | 75.3  | 79.4                 | 33.3                   |  |  |
| 65 years and over — ans et plus .....                       | 27,740  | 22,025  | 5,715                  | 20.1  | 23.5                 | 7.0                    | 24,920   | 21,480   | 3,435                  | 21.0  | 23.4                 | 5.6                    |  |  |
| <b>New Brunswick</b><br><b>Nouveau-Brunswick</b>            |   |   |                        |   |                      |                        |  |  |                        |   |                      |                        |  |  |
| Total heads — Total des chefs .....                         | 139,850   | 127,500   | 12,350                 | 77.6  | 82.0                 | 32.2                   | 140,720  | 129,985  | 10,730                 | 78.4  | 82.2                 | 32.7                   |  |  |
| Under 25 years — Moins de 25 ans .....                      | 9,010   | 8,555   | 460                    | 91.7  | 94.4                 | 40.7                   | 10,565   | 9,885  | 675                    | 89.1  | 92.8                 | 34.3                   |  |  |
| 25-34 years — ans .....                                     | 29,490  | 28,155  | 1,330                  | 93.3  | 95.7                 | 43.1                   | 31,035   | 29,475   | 1,560                  | 92.6  | 95.3                 | 42.1                   |  |  |
| 35-44 " "   | 27,845  | 26,060  | 1,780                  | 91.1  | 94.3                 | 44.7                   | 28,375   | 26,490   | 1,885                  | 90.9  | 94.2                 | 43.5                   |  |  |
| 45-54 " "   | 28,935  | 26,380  | 2,555                  | 86.7  | 90.6                 | 46.3                   | 28,590   | 26,240   | 2,350                  | 86.7  | 90.7                 | 42.9                   |  |  |
| 55-64 " "   | 23,465  | 21,000  | 2,460                  | 77.0  | 81.4                 | 39.8                   | 22,660   | 20,840   | 1,820                  | 77.7  | 81.3                 | 36.3                   |  |  |
| 65 years and over — ans et plus .....                       | 21,110  | 17,340  | 3,765                  | 19.9  | 22.7                 | 7.0                    | 19,500   | 17,060   | 2,440                  | 20.5  | 22.6                 | 5.4                    |  |  |
| <b>Québec</b>   |   |   |                        |   |                      |                        |  |  |                        |   |                      |                        |  |  |
| Total heads — Total des chefs .....                         | 1,376,185   | 1,250,020   | 126,170                | 76.5  | 80.7                 | 34.6                   | 1,357,375  | 1,251,960  | 105,420                | 76.9  | 80.6                 | 32.1                   |  |  |
| Under 25 years — Moins de 25 ans .....                      | 71,640  | 66,160  | 5,480                  | 85.0  | 87.7                 | 53.3                   | 71,305   | 67,325   | 3,980                  | 84.6  | 87.5                 | 36.0                   |  |  |
| 25-34 years — ans .....                                     | 332,865   | 316,255   | 16,610                 | 88.0  | 90.1                 | 48.5                   | 334,760  | 319,125  | 15,635                 | 87.9  | 90.1                 | 42.8                   |  |  |
| 35-44 " "   | 324,925   | 302,755   | 22,175                 | 86.3  | 89.3                 | 46.2                   | 323,870  | 302,710  | 21,155                 | 86.3  | 89.3                 | 43.4                   |  |  |
| 45-54 " "   | 286,745   | 258,820   | 27,925                 | 82.8  | 86.9                 | 44.4                   | 281,800  | 256,885  | 24,915                 | 82.9  | 87.0                 | 40.7                   |  |  |
| 55-64 " "   | 207,915   | 182,535   | 25,380                 | 71.4  | 76.9                 | 31.5                   | 200,855  | 181,210  | 19,645                 | 72.0  | 77.0                 | 26.4                   |  |  |
| 65 years and over — ans et plus .....                       | 152,090   | 123,495   | 28,600                 | 21.3  | 24.6                 | 7.2                    | 144,790  | 124,700  | 20,085                 | 21.7  | 24.2                 | 6.1                    |  |  |

TABLE 7. Economic Family and Census Family Heads by Age, Showing Sex of Head and Labour Force Participation Rates  
by Sex of Head, for Canada and Provinces, 1971

TABLEAU 7. Chefs de familles économiques et de familles de recensement selon l'âge, par sexe du chef et taux d'activité  
selon le sexe du chef, Canada et provinces, 1971

| Age of head<br>—<br>Âge du chef   | Economic family heads<br>—<br>Chefs de familles économiques  |  |                        |  |                      |   | Census family heads<br>—<br>Chefs de familles de recensement                                    |                        |  |      |   |      |
|---|--|--|------------------------|--|----------------------|---|---|------------------------|--|------|---|------|
|   | Total<br>economic<br>family<br>heads<br>—<br>Total des<br>chefs de<br>familles<br>écono-<br>miques | Economic families<br>by sex of head<br>—<br>Familles économi-<br>ques selon le<br>sexe du chef |                        | Labour force partici-<br>pation rates of<br>head by sex<br>—<br>Taux d'activité du<br>chef selon le sexe |                      | Total<br>census<br>family<br>heads<br>—<br>Total des<br>chefs de<br>familles<br>de recen-<br>sement | Census families<br>by sex of head<br>—<br>Familles de recen-<br>sement selon le<br>sexe du chef |                        | Labour force partici-<br>pation rates of<br>head by sex<br>—<br>Taux d'activité du<br>chef selon le sexe |      | Total<br>census<br>family<br>heads<br>—<br>Total des<br>chefs de<br>familles<br>de recen-<br>sement |      |
|   |  | Males<br>—<br>Hommes   | Females<br>—<br>Femmes | Total  | Males<br>—<br>Hommes | Females<br>—<br>Femmes  | Males<br>—<br>Hommes  | Females<br>—<br>Femmes |  |      |   |      |
|   |  |  |                        |  |                      |   |   |                        |  |      |   |      |
| <b>Ontario</b>  |  |  |                        |  |                      |   |   |                        |  |      |   |      |
| Total heads — Total des chefs .....   | 1,891,750  | 1,739,695  | 152,060                | 85.2   | 88.4                 | 48.9  | 1,883,845   | 1,752,175              | 131,670  | 85.7 | 88.3  | 50.6 |
| Under 25 years — Moins de 25 ans .....  | 117,720  | 108,985  | 8,740                  | 92.4   | 96.0                 | 47.3  | 124,740   | 114,885                | 9,855  | 91.4 | 95.7  | 41.7 |
| 25-34 years — ans .....   | 424,075  | 400,115  | 23,960                 | 95.1   | 97.3                 | 58.2  | 432,365   | 407,255                | 25,115   | 94.8 | 97.2  | 56.2 |
| 35-44 " "   | 445,070  | 417,150  | 27,915                 | 95.4   | 97.4                 | 65.0  | 446,500   | 418,125                | 28,375   | 95.3 | 97.4  | 63.9 |
| 45-54 " "   | 398,785  | 366,785  | 32,000                 | 93.6   | 96.0                 | 66.5  | 394,930   | 365,355                | 29,575   | 93.7 | 96.0  | 64.4 |
| 55-64 " "   | 281,910  | 256,670  | 25,240                 | 85.0   | 88.1                 | 53.2  | 275,370   | 256,465                | 18,900   | 85.4 | 88.0  | 49.2 |
| 65 years and over — ans et plus .....   | 224,190  | 189,990  | 34,200                 | 27.6   | 30.7                 | 9.9   | 209,935   | 190,085                | 19,850   | 28.5 | 30.5  | 9.3  |
| <b>Manitoba</b>   |  |  |                        |  |                      |   |   |                        |  |      |   |      |
| Total heads — Total des chefs .....   | 238,885  | 218,775  | 20,110                 | 81.9   | 85.1                 | 47.2  | 235,760   | 218,225                | 17,535   | 82.3 | 85.1  | 47.0 |
| Under 25 years — Moins de 25 ans .....  | 15,580   | 14,310   | 1,265                  | 91.4   | 94.9                 | 51.7  | 15,950  | 14,705                 | 1,250  | 89.8 | 94.2  | 37.4 |
| 25-34 years — ans .....   | 49,895   | 46,930   | 2,965                  | 94.0   | 96.6                 | 54.0  | 50,470  | 47,325                 | 3,145  | 93.6 | 96.4  | 52.1 |
| 35-44 " "   | 48,930   | 45,560   | 3,375                  | 93.7   | 96.3                 | 59.6  | 48,725  | 45,435                 | 3,360  | 93.6 | 96.2  | 58.3 |
| 45-54 " "   | 49,230   | 44,950   | 4,275                  | 92.4   | 94.8                 | 66.3  | 48,335  | 44,395                 | 3,940  | 92.3 | 94.9  | 63.8 |
| 55-64 " "   | 39,955   | 36,510   | 3,445                  | 84.3   | 87.2                 | 53.3  | 33,665  | 36,090                 | 2,575  | 84.7 | 87.2  | 49.6 |
| 65 years and over — ans et plus .....   | 35,295   | 30,510   | 4,790                  | 27.1   | 29.5                 | 11.3  | 33,545  | 30,275                 | 3,270  | 27.6 | 29.4  | 11.6 |
| <b>Saskatchewan</b>   |  |  |                        |  |                      |   |   |                        |  |      |   |      |
| Total heads — Total des chefs .....   | 219,690  | 203,940  | 15,750                 | 81.2   | 84.0                 | 44.9  | 216,335   | 202,205                | 14,130   | 81.5 | 84.1  | 45.5 |
| Under 25 years — Moins de 25 ans .....  | 12,495   | 11,490   | 1,005                  | 92.7   | 95.6                 | 60.2  | 12,930  | 11,870                 | 1,060  | 91.3 | 95.2  | 47.6 |
| 25-34 years — ans .....   | 40,385   | 38,500   | 1,885                  | 94.7   | 96.6                 | 54.3  | 40,770  | 38,695                 | 2,075  | 94.3 | 96.6  | 52.3 |
| 35-44 " "   | 45,135   | 42,530   | 2,605                  | 93.9   | 96.0                 | 58.7  | 44,780  | 42,110                 | 2,670  | 93.8 | 96.1  | 58.3 |
| 45-54 " "   | 46,360   | 43,025   | 3,335                  | 92.0   | 94.4                 | 60.3  | 45,390  | 42,345                 | 3,045  | 92.1 | 94.5  | 59.1 |
| 55-64 " "   | 38,485   | 35,755   | 2,730                  | 83.2   | 85.8                 | 48.8  | 37,225  | 35,015                 | 2,215  | 83.6 | 85.9  | 46.2 |
| 65 years and over — ans et plus .....   | 36,830   | 32,640   | 4,195                  | 31.2   | 33.5                 | 13.7  | 35,240  | 32,175                 | 3,065  | 31.8 | 33.4  | 15.0 |
| <b>Alberta</b>  |  |  |                        |  |                      |   |   |                        |  |      |   |      |
| Total heads — Total des chefs .....   | 386,240  | 356,535  | 29,710                 | 85.5   | 88.3                 | 51.7  | 382,650   | 355,435                | 27,220   | 85.6 | 88.2  | 51.7 |
| Under 25 years — Moins de 25 ans .....  | 28,795   | 26,105   | 2,695                  | 93.2   | 96.7                 | 59.1  | 29,190  | 26,515                 | 2,680  | 92.2 | 96.3  | 51.2 |
| 25-34 years — ans .....   | 91,625   | 85,795   | 5,825                  | 94.8   | 97.4                 | 57.1  | 91,920  | 85,950                 | 5,975  | 94.6 | 97.3  | 55.0 |
| 35-44 " "   | 92,805   | 86,705   | 6,100                  | 94.7   | 97.0                 | 61.6  | 92,420  | 86,315                 | 6,105  | 94.6 | 97.0  | 60.8 |
| 45-54 " "   | 76,350   | 70,220   | 6,130                  | 93.1   | 95.5                 | 65.1  | 75,205  | 69,475                 | 5,725  | 93.1 | 95.6  | 63.6 |
| 55-64 " "   | 52,965   | 48,715   | 4,250                  | 84.1   | 87.2                 | 49.6  | 51,705  | 48,250                 | 3,455  | 84.6 | 87.2  | 48.7 |
| 65 years and over — ans et plus .....   | 43,705   | 38,995   | 4,710                  | 29.6   | 31.6                 | 12.4  | 42,205  | 38,935                 | 3,270  | 29.8 | 31.3  | 11.2 |
| <b>British Columbia</b><br><b>Colombie-Britannique</b>                              |  |  |                        |  |                      |   |   |                        |  |      |   |      |
| Total heads — Total des chefs .....   | 539,590  | 495,970  | 43,620                 | 82.4   | 85.0                 | 52.7  | 534,685   | 495,820                | 38,860   | 82.7 | 85.0  | 54.2 |
| Under 25 years — Moins de 25 ans .....  | 33,450   | 30,270   | 3,180                  | 90.8   | 94.8                 | 52.6  | 34,180  | 30,810                 | 3,370  | 89.7 | 94.5  | 46.0 |
| 25-34 years — ans .....   | 117,990  | 110,280  | 7,710                  | 94.7   | 97.2                 | 60.0  | 119,280   | 111,115                | 8,165  | 94.3 | 97.0  | 58.2 |
| 35-44 " "   | 121,965  | 113,210  | 8,750                  | 95.2   | 97.3                 | 67.1  | 121,780   | 112,965                | 8,810  | 95.0 | 97.3  | 65.8 |
| 45-54 " "   | 110,510  | 100,815  | 9,700                  | 92.6   | 95.0                 | 67.6  | 109,315   | 100,200                | 9,115  | 92.6 | 95.0  | 66.2 |
| 55-64 " "   | 83,925   | 77,230   | 6,695                  | 82.4   | 84.7                 | 54.8  | 81,870  | 76,870                 | 5,000  | 82.7 | 84.7  | 51.7 |
| 65 years and over — ans et plus .....   | 71,750   | 64,165   | 7,590                  | 20.8   | 22.3                 | 8.0   | 68,260  | 63,860                 | 4,400  | 21.3 | 22.2  | 8.0  |
| <b>Yukon and Northwest Territories</b><br><b>Yukon et Territoires du Nord-Ouest</b> |  |  |                        |  |                      |   |   |                        |  |      |   |      |
| Total heads — Total des chefs .....   | 10,495   | 9,765  | 735                    | 82.0   | 84.6                 | 47.9  | 10,605  | 9,865                  | 745  | 81.6 | 84.2  | 46.2 |
| Under 25 years — Moins de 25 ans .....  | 955  | 860  | 95                     | 90.2   | 93.5                 | 61.2  | 1,030   | 930                    | 105  | 87.3 | 91.2  | 52.4 |
| 25-34 years — ans .....   | 3,520  | 3,370  | 150                    | 90.2   | 91.6                 | 58.9  | 3,585   | 3,420                  | 165  | 89.3 | 91.0  | 53.9 |
| 35-44 " "   | 2,680  | 2,540  | 135                    | 85.1   | 87.0                 | 51.1  | 2,675   | 2,535                  | 145  | 85.0 | 87.0  | 50.7 |
| 45-54 " "   | 1,790  | 1,650  | 135                    | 79.7   | 82.0                 | 52.2  | 1,790   | 1,650                  | 135  | 79.4 | 81.6  | 52.6 |
| 55-64 " "   | 1,025  | 920  | 110                    | 69.9   | 73.2                 | 42.2  | 1,015   | 915                    | 100  | 70.2 | 73.4  | 41.2 |
| 65 years and over — ans et plus .....   | 525  | 425  | 100                    | 27.7   | 30.8                 | 14.7  | 515   | 425                    | 90   | 27.5 | 30.4  | 14.3 |

TABLE 8. Economic Family Heads by Age, Showing Labour Force Activity, Class of Worker and Sex, for Canada and Provinces, 1971

TABLEAU 8. Chefs de familles économiques selon l'âge, par activité, statut et sexe, Canada et provinces, 1971

| Age of head<br>—<br>Âge du chef               | Total economic family heads<br>—<br>Total des chefs de familles économiques | Economic family heads by labour force activity           |                                |                               |                          |   |                            |  |           |           |  |
|---|---|--|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|---|----------------------------|--|-----------|-----------|--|
|   |   | Chefs de familles économiques selon l'activité           |                                |                               |                          |   |                            |  |           |           |  |
|   |   | Economic family heads in labour force by class of worker |                                |                               |                          |   |                            |  |           |           |  |
|   |   | Chefs actifs de familles économiques selon le statut     |                                |                               |                          |   |                            |  |           |           |  |
|   |   | Total heads not in labour force(1)                       | Total heads in labour force(2) | Total wage-earner heads(3)    | Wage-earner heads by sex | Total self-employed heads(4)                          | Self-employed heads by sex | Chefs travaillant à leur propre compte selon le sexe |           |           |  |
|   |   | — Total des chefs inactifs(1)                            | — Total des chefs actifs(2)    | — Total des chefs salariés(3) | — Males — Females        | — Total des chefs travailnant à leur propre compte(4) | — Males — Females          | — Females  | — Females | — Females |  |
|   |   | — Femmes   | — Femmes                       | — Femmes                      | — Femmes                 | — Femmes  | — Femmes                   | — Femmes   | — Femmes  | — Femmes  |  |
| Canada  |   |  |                                |                               |                          |   |                            |  |           |           |  |
| Total heads — Total des chefs .....           | 5,112,540   | 969,445  | 4,143,090                      | 3,636,150                     | 3,465,190                | 170,965   | 506,945                    | 496,165  | 10,780    |           |  |
| Under 25 years — Moins de 25 ans .....        | 308,485   | 31,480   | 277,010                        | 268,015                       | 256,480                  | 11,535  | 8,995                      | 8,875  | 120       |           |  |
| 25-34 years — ans .....                       | 1,155,590   | 88,295   | 1,067,295                      | 987,545                       | 954,860                  | 32,690  | 79,745                     | 78,890   | 855       |           |  |
| 35-44 " " .....                               | 1,172,750   | 95,170   | 1,077,580                      | 947,525                       | 906,140                  | 41,385  | 130,060                    | 128,245  | 1,820     |           |  |
| 45-54 " " .....                               | 1,062,140   | 114,425  | 947,720                        | 811,125                       | 762,500                  | 48,625  | 136,590                    | 133,125  | 3,465     |           |  |
| 55-64 " " .....                               | 782,825   | 162,955  | 619,865                        | 515,625                       | 485,525                  | 30,095  | 104,240                    | 101,485  | 2,755     |           |  |
| 65 years and over — ans et plus .....         | 630,745   | 477,120  | 153,620                        | 106,315                       | 99,675                   | 6,635   | 47,310                     | 45,555   | 1,760     |           |  |
| Newfoundland<br>Terre-Neuve                   |   |  |                                |                               |                          |   |                            |  |           |           |  |
| Total heads — Total des chefs .....           | 103,850   | 29,135   | 74,715                         | 66,445                        | 65,030                   | 1,410   | 8,270                      | 8,090  | 185       |           |  |
| Under 25 years — Moins de 25 ans .....        | 6,195   | 755  | 5,440                          | 5,205                         | 5,120                    | 85  | 235                        | 230  | 5         |           |  |
| 25-34 years — ans .....                       | 23,800  | 2,535  | 21,270                         | 19,780                        | 19,600                   | 175   | 1,490                      | 1,475  | 10        |           |  |
| 35-44 " " .....                               | 22,425  | 3,260  | 19,160                         | 17,040                        | 16,730                   | 310   | 2,120                      | 2,105  | 15        |           |  |
| 45-54 " " .....                               | 21,430  | 4,790  | 16,645                         | 14,360                        | 13,920                   | 445   | 2,280                      | 2,210  | 70        |           |  |
| 55-64 " " .....                               | 17,120  | 6,425  | 10,695                         | 9,030                         | 8,715                    | 320   | 1,665                      | 1,605  | 60        |           |  |
| 65 years and over — ans et plus .....         | 12,880  | 11,375   | 1,500                          | 1,025                         | 940                      | 75  | 480                        | 450  | 30        |           |  |
| Prince Edward Island<br>Île-du-Prince-Édouard |   |  |                                |                               |                          |   |                            |  |           |           |  |
| Total heads — Total des chefs .....           | 24,425  | 5,395  | 19,030                         | 13,980                        | 13,270                   | 710   | 5,050                      | 4,960  | 90        |           |  |
| Under 25 years — Moins de 25 ans .....        | 1,355   | 60   | 1,295                          | 1,135                         | 1,090                    | 45  | 160                        | 160  | —         |           |  |
| 25-34 years — ans .....                       | 4,550   | 195  | 4,350                          | 3,580                         | 3,490                    | 95  | 770                        | 765  | 5         |           |  |
| 35-44 " " .....                               | 4,705   | 350  | 4,355                          | 3,225                         | 3,095                    | 130   | 1,130                      | 1,125  | 5         |           |  |
| 45-54 " " .....                               | 4,770   | 525  | 4,250                          | 2,965                         | 2,755                    | 215   | 1,280                      | 1,245  | 35        |           |  |
| 55-64 " " .....                               | 4,420   | 970  | 3,450                          | 2,420                         | 2,245                    | 175   | 1,025                      | 1,005  | 15        |           |  |
| 65 years and over — ans et plus .....         | 4,625   | 3,300  | 1,330                          | 650                           | 600                      | 45  | 680                        | 660  | 25        |           |  |
| Nova Scotia<br>Nouvelle-Écosse                |   |  |                                |                               |                          |   |                            |  |           |           |  |
| Total heads — Total des chefs .....           | 181,570   | 40,590   | 140,980                        | 126,480                       | 121,160                  | 5,320   | 14,500                     | 14,120   | 380       |           |  |
| Under 25 years — Moins de 25 ans .....        | 11,290  | 900  | 10,385                         | 10,000                        | 9,720                    | 280   | 385                        | 380  | 5         |           |  |
| 25-34 years — ans .....                       | 37,405  | 2,125  | 35,275                         | 33,010                        | 32,225                   | 780   | 2,270                      | 2,240  | 30        |           |  |
| 35-44 " " .....                               | 36,270  | 2,520  | 33,750                         | 30,570                        | 29,475                   | 1,090   | 3,185                      | 3,120  | 65        |           |  |
| 45-54 " " .....                               | 37,240  | 4,630  | 32,610                         | 28,880                        | 27,210                   | 1,670   | 3,730                      | 3,615  | 115       |           |  |
| 55-64 " " .....                               | 31,630  | 8,220  | 23,415                         | 20,090                        | 18,900                   | 1,190   | 3,325                      | 3,235  | 90        |           |  |
| 65 years and over — ans et plus .....         | 27,740  | 22,200   | 5,545                          | 3,935                         | 3,630                    | 310   | 1,610                      | 1,530  | 80        |           |  |
| New Brunswick<br>Nouveau-Brunswick            |   |  |                                |                               |                          |   |                            |  |           |           |  |
| Total heads — Total des chefs .....           | 139,850   | 31,760   | 108,090                        | 96,785                        | 93,115                   | 3,670   | 11,305                     | 11,070   | 240       |           |  |
| Under 25 years — Moins de 25 ans .....        | 9,015   | 785  | 8,230                          | 7,990                         | 7,815                    | 175   | 245                        | 240  | —         |           |  |
| 25-34 years — ans .....                       | 29,485  | 2,055  | 27,435                         | 25,560                        | 25,020                   | 540   | 1,865                      | 1,850  | 20        |           |  |
| 35-44 " " .....                               | 27,845  | 2,565  | 25,275                         | 22,765                        | 22,015                   | 755   | 2,515                      | 2,480  | 30        |           |  |
| 45-54 " " .....                               | 28,930  | 3,935  | 25,000                         | 21,915                        | 20,820                   | 1,095   | 3,085                      | 3,015  | 70        |           |  |
| 55-64 " " .....                               | 23,465  | 5,475  | 17,985                         | 15,410                        | 14,510                   | 905   | 2,575                      | 2,515  | 65        |           |  |
| 65 years and over — ans et plus .....         | 21,105  | 16,940   | 4,165                          | 3,140                         | 2,940                    | 200   | 1,030                      | 970  | 55        |           |  |
| Québec  |   |  |                                |                               |                          |   |                            |  |           |           |  |
| Total heads — Total des chefs .....           | 1,376,185   | 333,660  | 1,042,525                      | 926,385                       | 886,680                  | 39,705  | 116,140                    | 113,235  | 2,905     |           |  |
| Under 25 years — Moins de 25 ans .....        | 71,640  | 11,400   | 60,245                         | 58,580                        | 55,825                   | 2,750   | 1,665                      | 1,635  | 30        |           |  |
| 25-34 years — ans .....                       | 332,865   | 41,910   | 290,955                        | 270,760                       | 263,105                  | 7,660   | 20,190                     | 19,950   | 240       |           |  |
| 35-44 " " .....                               | 324,925   | 46,840   | 278,085                        | 246,220                       | 236,730                  | 9,485   | 31,865                     | 31,350   | 520       |           |  |
| 45-54 " " .....                               | 286,745   | 51,725   | 235,025                        | 202,040                       | 190,905                  | 11,130  | 32,990                     | 32,015   | 975       |           |  |
| 55-64 " " .....                               | 207,915   | 61,305   | 146,610                        | 125,020                       | 118,010                  | 7,010   | 21,590                     | 20,740   | 845       |           |  |
| 65 years and over — ans et plus .....         | 152,095   | 120,480  | 31,615                         | 23,770                        | 22,100                   | 1,665   | 7,840                      | 7,550  | 295       |           |  |

See footnote(s) at end of table. — Voir renvoi(s) à la fin du tableau.

TABLE 8. Economic Family Heads by Age, Showing Labour Force Activity, Class of Worker and Sex, for Canada and Provinces, 1971

TABLEAU 8. Chefs de familles économiques selon l'âge, par activité, statut et sexe, Canada et provinces, 1971

| Age of head<br>—<br>Âge du chef   | Total economic family heads<br>—<br>Total des chefs de familles économiques | Economic family heads by labour force activity<br>—<br>Chefs de familles économiques selon l'activité |  |   |   |                        |                      |  |   |  |  |
|---|---|---|--|---|---|------------------------|----------------------|--|---|--|--|
|   |   | Total heads not in labour force(1)<br>—<br>Total des chefs inactifs(1)                                | Total heads in labour force(2)<br>—<br>Total des chefs actifs(2) | Economic family heads in labour force by class of worker<br>—<br>Chefs actifs de familles économiques selon le statut |   |                        |                      |  |   |  |  |
|   |   |   |  | Total wage-earner heads(3)<br>—<br>Total des chefs salariés(3)  | Wage-earner heads by sex<br>—<br>Chefs salariés selon le sexe |                        |                      | Total self-employed heads(4)<br>—<br>Total des chefs travaillant à leur propre compte(4) | Self-employed heads by sex<br>—<br>Chefs travaillant à leur propre compte selon le sexe |  |  |
|   |   |   |  |   | Males<br>—<br>Hommes  | Females<br>—<br>Femmes | Males<br>—<br>Hommes |  | Females<br>—<br>Femmes  |  |  |
| <b>Ontario</b>  |   |   |  |   |   |                        |                      |  |   |  |  |
| Total heads — Total des chefs .....   | 1,891,750   | 286,370   | 1,605,380  | 1,447,950   | 1,378,085   | 69,865                 | 157,430              | 154,175  | 3,250   |  |  |
| Under 25 years — Moins de 25 ans .....  | 117,720   | 9,590   | 108,135  | 105,475   | 101,535   | 3,940                  | 2,660                | 2,620  | 40  |  |  |
| 25-34 years — ans .....   | 424,075   | 22,090  | 401,985  | 377,040   | 363,645   | 13,390                 | 24,945               | 24,680   | 265   |  |  |
| 35-44 " "   | 445,065   | 21,640  | 423,430  | 380,925   | 363,645   | 17,280                 | 42,505               | 41,925   | 575   |  |  |
| 45-54 " "   | 398,785   | 26,520  | 372,265  | 331,890   | 311,870   | 20,020                 | 40,375               | 39,350   | 1,030   |  |  |
| 55-64 " "   | 281,905   | 43,305  | 238,600  | 207,430   | 194,930   | 12,505                 | 31,170               | 30,395   | 770   |  |  |
| 65 years and over — ans et plus .....   | 224,190   | 163,225   | 60,965   | 45,185  | 42,455  | 2,730                  | 15,780               | 15,210   | 570   |  |  |
| <b>Manitoba</b>   |   |   |  |   |   |                        |                      |  |   |  |  |
| Total heads — Total des chefs .....   | 238,885   | 43,775  | 195,110  | 161,565   | 152,765   | 8,805                  | 33,540               | 32,975   | 565   |  |  |
| Under 25 years — Moins de 25 ans .....  | 15,580  | 1,405   | 14,180   | 13,570  | 12,940  | 630                    | 605                  | 610  | —   |  |  |
| 25-34 years — ans .....   | 49,895  | 3,075   | 46,825   | 42,235  | 40,700  | 1,540                  | 4,585                | 4,560  | 25  |  |  |
| 35-44 " "   | 48,935  | 3,160   | 45,775   | 38,205  | 36,285  | 1,920                  | 7,570                | 7,500  | 70  |  |  |
| 45-54 " "   | 49,225  | 3,890   | 45,340   | 36,150  | 33,530  | 2,620                  | 9,190                | 9,010  | 180   |  |  |
| 55-64 " "   | 39,955  | 6,385   | 33,570   | 25,660  | 23,985  | 1,675                  | 7,910                | 7,765  | 150   |  |  |
| 65 years and over — ans et plus .....   | 35,300  | 25,875  | 9,425  | 5,750   | 5,325   | 420                    | 3,675                | 3,530  | 140   |  |  |
| <b>Saskatchewan</b>   |   |   |  |   |   |                        |                      |  |   |  |  |
| Total heads — Total des chefs .....   | 219,695   | 42,130  | 177,570  | 116,445   | 110,635   | 5,810                  | 61,120               | 60,050   | 1,070   |  |  |
| Under 25 years — Moins de 25 ans .....  | 12,495  | 1,030   | 11,465   | 10,415  | 9,865   | 550                    | 1,050                | 1,040  | 10  |  |  |
| 25-34 years — ans .....   | 40,380  | 2,280   | 38,100   | 30,475  | 29,525  | 945                    | 7,630                | 7,595  | 40  |  |  |
| 35-44 " "   | 45,135  | 2,905   | 42,235   | 28,755  | 27,415  | 1,340                  | 13,480               | 13,340   | 140   |  |  |
| 45-54 " "   | 46,360  | 3,870   | 42,495   | 25,255  | 23,580  | 1,680                  | 17,235               | 16,940   | 295   |  |  |
| 55-64 " "   | 38,485  | 6,625   | 31,865   | 17,055  | 16,045  | 1,010                  | 14,815               | 14,500   | 310   |  |  |
| 65 years and over — ans et plus .....   | 36,835  | 25,425  | 11,405   | 4,490   | 4,200   | 290                    | 6,910                | 6,635  | 275   |  |  |
| <b>Alberta</b>  |   |   |  |   |   |                        |                      |  |   |  |  |
| Total heads — Total des chefs .....   | 386,240   | 57,160  | 329,080  | 271,280   | 257,325   | 13,960                 | 57,800               | 56,730   | 1,070   |  |  |
| Under 25 years — Moins de 25 ans .....  | 28,795  | 2,115   | 26,680   | 25,620  | 24,125  | 1,495                  | 1,055                | 1,050  | 5   |  |  |
| 25-34 years — ans .....   | 91,620  | 4,975   | 86,650   | 77,730  | 74,580  | 3,150                  | 8,915                | 8,825  | 95  |  |  |
| 35-44 " "   | 92,805  | 5,160   | 87,645   | 72,915  | 69,420  | 3,495                  | 14,730               | 14,555   | 175   |  |  |
| 45-54 " "   | 76,345  | 5,465   | 70,890   | 55,305  | 51,710  | 3,595                  | 15,585               | 15,235   | 350   |  |  |
| 55-64 " "   | 52,970  | 8,595   | 44,375   | 32,595  | 30,755  | 1,845                  | 11,775               | 11,525   | 245   |  |  |
| 65 years and over — ans et plus .....   | 43,705  | 30,855  | 12,855   | 7,115   | 6,740   | 375                    | 5,740                | 5,540  | 195   |  |  |
| <b>British Columbia<br/>Colombie-Britannique</b>                              |   |   |  |   |   |                        |                      |  |   |  |  |
| Total heads — Total des chefs .....   | 539,590   | 97,565  | 442,025  | 400,890   | 379,500   | 21,385                 | 41,135               | 40,130   | 1,005   |  |  |
| Under 25 years — Moins de 25 ans .....  | 33,450  | 3,345   | 30,105   | 29,180  | 27,655  | 1,530                  | 920                  | 885  | 35  |  |  |
| 25-34 years — ans .....   | 117,995   | 6,710   | 111,275  | 104,365   | 100,050   | 4,320                  | 6,910                | 6,785  | 130   |  |  |
| 35-44 " "   | 121,965   | 6,375   | 115,585  | 104,810   | 99,305  | 5,510                  | 10,770               | 10,555   | 220   |  |  |
| 45-54 " "   | 110,510   | 8,725   | 101,785  | 91,085  | 84,995  | 6,090                  | 10,700               | 10,360   | 340   |  |  |
| 55-64 " "   | 83,930  | 15,345  | 68,590   | 60,280  | 56,855  | 3,430                  | 8,305                | 8,105  | 200   |  |  |
| 65 years and over — ans et plus .....   | 71,750  | 57,065  | 14,685   | 11,155  | 10,650  | 505                    | 3,530                | 3,440  | 90  |  |  |
| <b>Yukon and Northwest Territories<br/>Yukon et Territoires du Nord-Ouest</b> |   |   |  |   |   |                        |                      |  |   |  |  |
| Total heads — Total des chefs .....   | 10,495  | 1,905   | 8,585  | 7,945   | 7,625   | 320                    | 645                  | 625  | 25  |  |  |
| Under 25 years — Moins de 25 ans .....  | 955   | 95  | 860  | 845   | 785   | 60                     | 15                   | 15   | —   |  |  |
| 25-34 years — ans .....   | 3,520   | 345   | 3,175  | 3,000   | 2,915   | 85                     | 170                  | 165  | 5   |  |  |
| 35-44 " "   | 2,675   | 400   | 2,275  | 2,090   | 2,020   | 65                     | 190                  | 185  | —   |  |  |
| 45-54 " "   | 1,785   | 365   | 1,425  | 1,285   | 1,215   | 65                     | 140                  | 135  | 5   |  |  |
| 55-64 " "   | 1,030   | 315   | 710  | 625   | 585   | 40                     | 90                   | 85   | 5   |  |  |
| 65 years and over — ans et plus .....   | 530   | 380   | 145  | 105   | 95  | 10                     | 40                   | 35   | 10  |  |  |

(1) Includes heads looking for work who last worked prior to 1970 or who never worked. — Y compris les chefs qui cherchaient du travail, qui ont travaillé pour la dernière fois avant 1970, ou ceux qui n'ont jamais travaillé.

(2) Excludes heads looking for work who last worked prior to 1970 or who never worked. — Ne comprend pas les chefs qui cherchaient du travail, qui ont travaillé pour la dernière fois avant 1970, ou ceux qui n'ont jamais travaillé.

(3) Includes heads who were self-employed in incorporated companies and a few heads who were unpaid family workers. — Y compris les chefs qui travaillaient à leur propre compte dans des entreprises constituées en corporation et quelques chefs qui étaient des travailleurs familiaux non rémunérés.

(4) Includes self-employed heads in unincorporated companies only. — Y compris les chefs travaillant à leur propre compte dans des entreprises non constituées en corporation seulement.

TABLE 9. Economic Family Heads in the Labour Force by Class of Worker, Showing Occupation, for Canada and Provinces, 1971

TABLEAU 9. Chefs actifs de familles économiques selon le statut, par profession, Canada et provinces, 1971

| Class of worker of head in the experienced labour force<br>—<br>Statut du chef dans la population active expérimentée | Total economic families with head in labour force(1)<br>—<br>Total des familles économiques avec chef actif(1) | Economic families with head in labour force by occupation<br>Familles économiques avec chef actif selon la profession |   |   |                     |                               |  |   |  |   |   |  |  |
|---|--|---|---|---|---------------------|-------------------------------|--|---|--|---|---|--|--|
|   |  | Manage-<br>rial(2)<br>—<br>Direc-<br>tion(2)  | Techno-<br>logical,<br>social<br>and<br>cul-<br>tural(3)<br>—<br>Profes-<br>sions<br>tech-<br>ni-<br>ques,<br>sociales<br>et cul-<br>turel-<br>les(3) | Cler-<br>ical(4)<br>—<br>Travail<br>de bu-<br>reau(4) | Sales<br>—<br>Vente | Service<br>—<br>Serv-<br>ices | Farm-<br>ing(5)<br>—<br>Agri-<br>cul-<br>ture(5) | Other<br>pri-<br>mary(6)<br>—<br>Autres profes-<br>sions du sec-<br>teur pri-<br>maire(6) | Proces-<br>sing<br>—<br>Traite-<br>ment des ma-<br>tières premiè-<br>res | Machin-<br>ing(7)<br>—<br>Usi-<br>nage(7) | Other(8)<br>—<br>Autres profes-<br>sions(8) | Not stated<br>—<br>Profes-<br>sions non dé-<br>clarées |  |
|   |  |   |   |   |                     |                               |  |   |  |   |   |  |  |
| Canada  |  |   |   |   |                     |                               |  |   |  |   |   |  |  |
| Total heads in labour force — Total des chefs actifs .....  | 4,143,095  | 280,805   | 436,975   | 334,650   | 441,345             | 379,720                       | 256,140  | 100,865   | 197,700  | 980,330                                   | 512,515                                     | 222,045  |  |
| Male heads — Chefs de sexe masculin   | 3,961,350  | 275,625   | 408,295   | 277,510   | 425,230             | 345,960                       | 252,770  | 100,700   | 194,100  | 970,180                                   | 506,905                                     | 204,075  |  |
| Total self-employed heads(9) — Total des chefs travaillant à leur propre compte(9) .....                              | 506,940  | 12,320  | 42,875  | 2,825   | 65,855              | 31,650                        | 196,690  | 15,335  | 4,860  | 77,185                                    | 27,025                                      | 30,325   |  |
| Male heads — Chefs de sexe masculin   | 496,165  | 12,100  | 42,045  | 2,610   | 63,735              | 28,925                        | 194,285  | 15,315  | 4,825  | 76,670                                    | 26,900                                      | 28,765   |  |
| Total wage-earner heads(10) — Total des chefs salariés(10) .....  | 3,636,150  | 268,490   | 394,105   | 331,830   | 375,495             | 348,070                       | 59,455   | 85,530  | 192,835  | 903,150                                   | 485,485                                     | 191,715  |  |
| Male heads — Chefs de sexe masculin   | 3,465,185  | 263,525   | 366,250   | 274,905   | 361,500             | 317,035                       | 58,485   | 85,385  | 189,275  | 893,510                                   | 480,005                                     | 175,315  |  |
| Newfoundland<br>Terre-Neuve   |  |   |   |   |                     |                               |  |   |  |   |   |  |  |
| Total heads in labour force — Total des chefs actifs .....  | 74,715   | 3,575   | 5,990   | 4,795   | 6,225               | 6,365                         | 815  | 7,920   | 4,610  | 17,995                                    | 12,575                                      | 3,840  |  |
| Male heads — Chefs de sexe masculin   | 73,120   | 3,520   | 5,785   | 4,460   | 5,985               | 5,965                         | 805  | 7,910   | 4,560  | 17,970                                    | 12,555                                      | 3,610  |  |
| Total self-employed heads(9) — Total des chefs travaillant à leur propre compte(9) .....                              | 8,270  | 110   | 410   | 25  | 1,415               | 355                           | 280  | 3,425   | 120  | 865                                       | 785   | 470  |  |
| Male heads — Chefs de sexe masculin   | 8,090  | 105   | 410   | 25  | 1,330               | 300                           | 275  | 3,425   | 120  | 860                                       | 785   | 445  |  |
| Total wage-earner heads(10) — Total des chefs salariés(10) .....  | 66,440   | 3,460   | 5,575   | 4,770   | 4,810               | 6,015                         | 535  | 4,500   | 4,490  | 17,125                                    | 11,785                                      | 3,370  |  |
| Male heads — Chefs de sexe masculin   | 65,025   | 3,415   | 5,380   | 4,430   | 4,650               | 5,660                         | 530  | 4,490   | 4,440  | 17,110                                    | 11,765                                      | 3,160  |  |
| Prince Edward Island<br>Île-du-Prince-Édouard   |  |   |   |   |                     |                               |  |   |  |   |   |  |  |
| Total heads in labour force — Total des chefs actifs .....  | 19,030   | 865   | 1,395   | 1,005   | 1,800               | 2,280                         | 2,945  | 1,420   | 735  | 3,335                                     | 2,065                                       | 1,200  |  |
| Male heads — Chefs de sexe masculin   | 18,230   | 845   | 1,250   | 860   | 1,740               | 2,090                         | 2,915  | 1,415   | 680  | 3,320                                     | 2,045                                       | 1,080  |  |
| Total self-employed heads(9) — Total des chefs travaillant à leur propre compte(9) .....                              | 5,050  | 15  | 145   | 10  | 345                 | 165                           | 2,240  | 1,000   | 75   | 510                                       | 145   | 400  |  |
| Male heads — Chefs de sexe masculin   | 4,965  | 15  | 140   | 10  | 335                 | 135                           | 2,215  | 1,005   | 70   | 510                                       | 145   | 385  |  |
| Total wage-earner heads(10) — Total des chefs salariés(10) .....  | 13,980   | 850   | 1,250   | 990   | 1,455               | 2,115                         | 705  | 420   | 660  | 2,825                                     | 1,915                                       | 795  |  |
| Male heads — Chefs de sexe masculin   | 13,270   | 830   | 1,110   | 850   | 1,405               | 1,955                         | 700  | 415   | 605  | 2,810                                     | 1,900                                       | 695  |  |
| Nova Scotia<br>Nouvelle-Écosse  |  |   |   |   |                     |                               |  |   |  |   |   |  |  |
| Total heads in labour force — Total des chefs actifs .....  | 140,980  | 7,015   | 12,675  | 9,185   | 14,375              | 21,050                        | 4,345  | 9,005   | 6,605  | 32,440                                    | 18,005                                      | 6,295  |  |
| Male heads — Chefs de sexe masculin   | 135,280  | 6,890   | 11,740  | 7,635   | 13,730              | 19,700                        | 4,300  | 8,995   | 6,405  | 32,250                                    | 17,885                                      | 5,755  |  |
| Total self-employed heads(9) — Total des chefs travaillant à leur propre compte(9) .....                              | 14,500   | 190   | 1,090   | 50  | 2,370               | 930                           | 2,360  | 2,985   | 150  | 2,535                                     | 1,080                                       | 765  |  |
| Male heads — Chefs de sexe masculin   | 14,120   | 185   | 1,070   | 45  | 2,270               | 790                           | 2,335  | 2,980   | 155  | 2,515                                     | 1,065                                       | 710  |  |
| Total wage-earner heads(10) — Total des chefs salariés(10) .....  | 126,480  | 6,825   | 11,585  | 9,130   | 12,005              | 20,125                        | 1,980  | 6,020   | 6,445  | 29,905                                    | 16,925                                      | 5,530  |  |
| Male heads — Chefs de sexe masculin   | 121,160  | 6,705   | 10,665  | 7,590   | 11,465              | 18,910                        | 1,970  | 6,010   | 6,250  | 29,735                                    | 16,815                                      | 5,045  |  |

See footnote(s) at end of table. — Voir renvoi(s) à la fin du tableau.

TABLE 9. Economic Family Heads in the Labour Force by Class of Worker, Showing Occupation, for Canada and Provinces, 1971

TABLEAU 9. Chefs actifs de familles économiques selon le statut, par profession, Canada et provinces, 1971

| Class of worker of head in the experienced labour force<br>- Statut du chef dans la population active expérimentée | Total economic families with head in labour force(1)<br>- Total des familles économiques avec chef actif(1) | Economic families with head in labour force by occupation<br>Familles économiques avec chef actif selon la profession |   |                                       |                  |                       |                                |   |  |                              |                                     |   |  |
|--|---|---|---|---------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|---|--|------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|--|
|  |   | Managerial(2)<br>- Direction(2)   | Technological, social and cultural(3)<br>- Professions techniques, sociales et culturelles(3) | Clerical(4)<br>- Travail de bureau(4) | Sales<br>- Vente | Service<br>- Services | Farming(5)<br>- Agriculture(5) | Other primary(6)<br>- Autres professions du secteur primaire(6) | Processing<br>- Traitemen t des matières premières | Machining(7)<br>- Usinage(7) | Other(8)<br>- Autres professions(8) | Not stated<br>- Professions non déclarées |  |
|  |   |   |   |                                       |                  |                       |                                |   |  |                              |                                     |   |  |
| New Brunswick<br>Nouveau-Brunswick   |   |   |   |                                       |                  |                       |                                |   |  |                              |                                     |   |  |
| Total heads in labour force - Total des chefs actifs .....   | 108,090   | 5,195   | 8,930   | 7,415                                 | 11,090           | 12,390                | 3,890                          | 6,755   | 6,545  | 25,425                       | 14,965                              | 5,485                                     |  |
| Male heads - Chefs de sexe masculin  | 104,185   | 5,085   | 8,300   | 6,370                                 | 10,720           | 11,525                | 3,855                          | 6,745   | 6,385  | 25,305                       | 14,860                              | 5,035                                     |  |
| Total self-employed heads(9) - Total des chefs travaillant à leur propre compte(9) .....                           | 11,310  | 115   | 845   | 55                                    | 1,825            | 740                   | 2,380                          | 1,700   | 125  | 1,900                        | 895                                 | 740                                       |  |
| Male heads - Chefs de sexe masculin  | 11,070  | 115   | 825   | 45                                    | 1,760            | 655                   | 2,365                          | 1,695   | 125  | 1,885                        | 885                                 | 710                                       |  |
| Total wage-earner heads(10) - Total des chefs salariés(10) .....   | 96,785  | 5,080   | 8,085   | 7,365                                 | 9,260            | 11,650                | 1,505                          | 5,055   | 6,425  | 23,525                       | 14,070                              | 4,745                                     |  |
| Male heads - Chefs de sexe masculin  | 93,115  | 4,970   | 7,475   | 6,320                                 | 8,955            | 10,870                | 1,490                          | 5,045   | 6,260  | 23,415                       | 13,975                              | 4,325                                     |  |
| Québec   |   |   |   |                                       |                  |                       |                                |   |  |                              |                                     |   |  |
| Total heads in labour force - Total des chefs actifs .....   | 1,042,530   | 77,525  | 107,760   | 93,600                                | 115,435          | 91,630                | 40,750                         | 22,005  | 57,425   | 240,920                      | 128,305                             | 67,180                                    |  |
| Male heads - Chefs de sexe masculin  | 999,915   | 76,250  | 100,820   | 81,835                                | 111,620          | 84,545                | 40,420                         | 21,980  | 56,405   | 237,340                      | 127,045                             | 61,675                                    |  |
| Total self-employed heads(9) - Total des chefs travaillant à leur propre compte(9) .....                           | 116,145   | 3,635   | 10,260  | 905                                   | 20,850           | 8,690                 | 32,165                         | 1,470   | 1,790  | 19,265                       | 7,755                               | 9,365                                     |  |
| Male heads - Chefs de sexe masculin  | 113,235   | 3,575   | 10,050  | 860                                   | 20,060           | 7,930                 | 31,880                         | 1,465   | 1,770  | 19,080                       | 7,730                               | 8,840                                     |  |
| Total wage-earner heads(10) - Total des chefs salariés(10) .....   | 926,385   | 73,890  | 97,500  | 92,695                                | 94,585           | 82,940                | 8,585                          | 20,540  | 55,630   | 221,650                      | 120,550                             | 57,815                                    |  |
| Male heads - Chefs de sexe masculin  | 886,680   | 72,675  | 90,775  | 80,975                                | 91,560           | 76,615                | 8,540                          | 20,515  | 54,635   | 218,260                      | 119,315                             | 52,835                                    |  |
| Ontario  |   |   |   |                                       |                  |                       |                                |   |  |                              |                                     |   |  |
| Total heads in labour force - Total des chefs actifs .....   | 1,605,375   | 118,385   | 182,165   | 139,510                               | 167,315          | 140,185               | 68,045                         | 21,670  | 74,710   | 417,045                      | 196,745                             | 79,610                                    |  |
| Male heads - Chefs de sexe masculin  | 1,532,265   | 116,120   | 170,910   | 114,095                               | 161,160          | 128,020               | 67,030                         | 21,620  | 73,420   | 412,420                      | 193,925                             | 73,535                                    |  |
| Total self-employed heads(9) - Total des chefs travaillant à leur propre compte(9) .....                           | 157,430   | 5,150   | 17,835  | 1,100                                 | 24,365           | 12,340                | 47,655                         | 990   | 1,535  | 29,525                       | 8,555                               | 8,390                                     |  |
| Male heads - Chefs de sexe masculin  | 154,175   | 5,050   | 17,500  | 1,010                                 | 23,695           | 11,465                | 47,040                         | 985   | 1,525  | 29,390                       | 8,500                               | 8,010                                     |  |
| Total wage-earner heads(10) - Total des chefs salariés(10) .....   | 1,447,950   | 113,235   | 164,330   | 138,415                               | 142,950          | 127,845               | 20,390                         | 20,675  | 73,180   | 387,515                      | 188,185                             | 71,220                                    |  |
| Male heads - Chefs de sexe masculin  | 1,378,085   | 111,070   | 153,415   | 113,085                               | 137,465          | 116,550               | 19,990                         | 20,630  | 71,895   | 383,030                      | 185,425                             | 65,530                                    |  |
| Manitoba   |   |   |   |                                       |                  |                       |                                |   |  |                              |                                     |   |  |
| Total heads in labour force - Total des chefs actifs .....   | 195,110   | 12,625  | 19,640  | 15,310                                | 20,180           | 18,150                | 24,945                         | 2,745   | 6,090  | 42,955                       | 23,015                              | 9,455                                     |  |
| Male heads - Chefs de sexe masculin  | 185,740   | 12,355  | 18,235  | 12,435                                | 19,405           | 16,280                | 24,595                         | 2,735   | 5,925  | 42,450                       | 22,800                              | 8,525                                     |  |
| Total self-employed heads(9) - Total des chefs travaillant à leur propre compte(9) .....                           | 33,540  | 575   | 1,825   | 110                                   | 2,740            | 1,210                 | 20,655                         | 180   | 160  | 3,425                        | 1,070                               | 1,590                                     |  |
| Male heads - Chefs de sexe masculin  | 32,975  | 570   | 1,805   | 100                                   | 2,675            | 1,115                 | 20,410                         | 175   | 165  | 3,410                        | 1,065                               | 1,490                                     |  |
| Total wage-earner heads(10) - Total des chefs salariés(10) .....   | 161,570   | 12,050  | 17,810  | 15,205                                | 17,445           | 16,935                | 4,290                          | 2,570   | 5,925  | 39,535                       | 21,940                              | 7,665                                     |  |
| Male heads - Chefs de sexe masculin  | 152,765   | 11,780  | 16,430  | 12,335                                | 16,735           | 15,170                | 4,185                          | 2,560   | 5,765  | 39,040                       | 21,730                              | 7,035                                     |  |

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TABLEAU 9. Chefs actifs de familles économiques selon le statut, par profession, Canada et provinces, 1971

| Class of worker of head in the experienced labour force<br>—<br>Statut du chef dans la population active expérimentée | Total economic families with head in labour force(1)<br>—<br>Total des familles économiques avec chef actif(1) | Economic families with head in labour force by occupation<br>—<br>Familles économiques avec chef actif selon la profession |  |  |                     |                          |                                   |  |  |                                 |  |  |
|---|--|--|--|--|---------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|--|---------------------------------|--|--|
|   |  | Managerial(2)<br>—<br>Direction(2)   | Technological, social and cultural(3)<br>—<br>Professions techniques, sociales et culturelles(3) | Clerical(4)<br>—<br>Travail de bureau(4) | Sales<br>—<br>Vente | Service<br>—<br>Services | Farming(5)<br>—<br>Agriculture(5) | Other primary(6)<br>—<br>Autres professions du secteur primaire(6) | Processing — Treatment of materials premières<br>—<br>Traitemen t des matières premières | Machining(7)<br>—<br>Usinage(7) | Other(8)<br>—<br>Autres professions(8) | Not stated — Professions non déclarées |
|   |  |  |  |  |                     |                          |                                   |  |  |                                 |  |  |
| Saskatchewan  |  |  |  |  |                     |                          |                                   |  |  |                                 |  |  |
| Total heads in labour force — Total des chefs actifs .....  | 177,565  | 8,945  | 14,505   | 8,925                                    | 17,435              | 13,645                   | 54,165                            | 2,760  | 3,860  | 27,155                          | 18,260                                 | 7,910                                  |
| Male heads — Chefs de sexe masculin   | 170,690  | 8,765  | 13,425   | 7,300                                    | 16,870              | 11,970                   | 53,390                            | 2,755  | 3,775  | 27,050                          | 18,165                                 | 7,225                                  |
| Total self-employed heads(9) — Total des chefs travaillant à leur propre compte(9) .....                              | 61,120   | 320  | 1,380  | 70                                       | 2,775               | 1,635                    | 47,520                            | 240  | 160  | 3,285                           | 1,335                                  | 2,400                                  |
| Male heads — Chefs de sexe masculin   | 60,055   | 315  | 1,340  | 60                                       | 2,715               | 1,500                    | 47,860                            | 240  | 160  | 3,270                           | 1,330                                  | 2,265                                  |
| Total wage-earner heads(10) — Total des chefs salariés(10) .....  | 116,445  | 8,620  | 13,130   | 8,855                                    | 14,665              | 12,015                   | 6,640                             | 2,525  | 3,700  | 23,865                          | 16,925                                 | 5,505                                  |
| Male heads — Chefs de sexe masculin   | 110,635  | 8,445  | 12,085   | 7,240                                    | 14,150              | 10,470                   | 6,535                             | 2,520  | 3,620  | 23,780                          | 16,835                                 | 4,960                                  |
| Alberta   |  |  |  |  |                     |                          |                                   |  |  |                                 |  |  |
| Total heads in labour force — Total des chefs actifs .....  | 329,085  | 21,145   | 36,620   | 22,940                                   | 35,990              | 29,075                   | 44,380                            | 6,380  | 9,815  | 67,975                          | 38,095                                 | 16,670                                 |
| Male heads — Chefs de sexe masculin   | 314,055  | 20,740   | 34,205   | 18,145                                   | 34,670              | 25,830                   | 43,830                            | 6,375  | 9,660  | 67,625                          | 37,765                                 | 15,200                                 |
| Total self-employed heads(9) — Total des chefs travaillant à leur propre compte(9) .....                              | 57,800   | 915  | 3,520  | 240                                      | 3,840               | 2,035                    | 35,160                            | 325  | 290  | 5,940                           | 2,810                                  | 2,735                                  |
| Male heads — Chefs de sexe masculin   | 56,730   | 890  | 3,425  | 225                                      | 3,745               | 1,800                    | 34,735                            | 325  | 285  | 5,920                           | 2,800                                  | 2,570                                  |
| Total wage-earner heads(10) — Total des chefs salariés(10) .....  | 271,280  | 20,230   | 33,105   | 22,700                                   | 32,145              | 27,040                   | 9,225                             | 6,050  | 9,530  | 62,030                          | 35,285                                 | 13,935                                 |
| Male heads — Chefs de sexe masculin   | 257,320  | 19,850   | 30,775   | 17,920                                   | 30,925              | 24,035                   | 9,095                             | 6,050  | 9,375  | 61,710                          | 34,965                                 | 12,625                                 |
| British Columbia<br>Colombie-Britannique  |  |  |  |  |                     |                          |                                   |  |  |                                 |  |  |
| Total heads in labour force — Total des chefs actifs .....  | 442,025  | 25,000   | 46,385   | 31,360                                   | 51,060              | 43,940                   | 11,845                            | 19,435   | 27,140   | 103,145                         | 59,115                                 | 23,400                                 |
| Male heads — Chefs de sexe masculin   | 419,630  | 24,515   | 42,755   | 24,065                                   | 48,925              | 39,140                   | 11,595                            | 19,405   | 26,720   | 102,520                         | 58,505                                 | 21,490                                 |
| Total self-employed heads(9) — Total des chefs travaillant à leur propre compte(9) .....                              | 41,135   | 1,290  | 5,510  | 265                                      | 5,280               | 3,485                    | 6,280                             | 2,815  | 450  | 9,805                           | 2,565                                  | 3,395                                  |
| Male heads — Chefs de sexe masculin   | 40,130   | 1,255  | 5,425  | 235                                      | 5,090               | 3,160                    | 6,175                             | 2,815  | 450  | 9,715                           | 2,550                                  | 3,255                                  |
| Total wage-earner heads(10) — Total des chefs salariés(10) .....  | 400,890  | 23,705   | 40,880   | 31,295                                   | 45,785              | 40,455                   | 5,560                             | 16,620   | 26,485   | 93,340                          | 56,550                                 | 20,010                                 |
| Male heads — Chefs de sexe masculin   | 379,500  | 23,260   | 37,335   | 23,830                                   | 43,830              | 35,975                   | 5,420                             | 16,585   | 26,275   | 92,810                          | 55,955                                 | 18,230                                 |
| Yukon and Northwest Territories<br>Yukon et Territoires du Nord-Ouest   |  |  |  |  |                     |                          |                                   |  |  |                                 |  |  |
| Total heads in labour force — Total des chefs actifs .....  | 8,585  | 545  | 910  | 410                                      | 430                 | 1,005                    | 30                                | 760  | 170  | 1,955                           | 1,370                                  | 1,005                                  |
| Male heads — Chefs de sexe masculin   | 8,240  | 545  | 870  | 320                                      | 410                 | 905                      | 30                                | 765  | 165  | 1,930                           | 1,360                                  | 950                                    |
| Total self-employed heads(9) — Total des chefs travaillant à leur propre compte(9) .....                              | 640  | 10   | 55   | —  | 50                  | 70                       | 5                                 | 205  | 10   | 125                             | 35                                     | 75                                     |
| Male heads — Chefs de sexe masculin   | 620  | 10   | 55   | —  | 45                  | 65                       | 5                                 | 205  | 5  | 115                             | 35                                     | 70                                     |
| Total wage-earner heads(10) — Total des chefs salariés(10) .....  | 7,945  | 535  | 850  | 410                                      | 385                 | 935                      | 25                                | 555  | 160  | 1,825                           | 1,335                                  | 925                                    |
| Male heads — Chefs de sexe masculin   | 7,625  | 535  | 820  | 320                                      | 365                 | 835                      | 25                                | 560  | 155  | 1,810                           | 1,325                                  | 875                                    |

(1) Excludes heads looking for work who last worked prior to 1970 or who never worked. — Ne comprend pas les chefs qui cherchaient du travail, qui ont travaillé pour la dernière fois avant 1970, ou ceux qui n'ont jamais travaillé.

(2) Managerial, administrative and related occupations. — Direction, administration et professions connexes.

(3) Occupations in natural sciences, engineering and mathematics; in social sciences and related fields; in religion; teaching and related occupations; medicine and health; artistic, literary, recreational and related occupations. — Sciences naturelles, génie et mathématiques; sciences sociales et secteurs connexes; religion; enseignement et secteurs connexes; médecine et santé; arts plastiques, décoratifs, littéraires, d'interprétation et secteurs connexes.

(4) Clerical and related occupations. — Travail administratif et secteurs connexes.

(5) Farming, horticultural and animal husbandry occupations. — Agriculture, horticulture et élevage.

(6) Fishing, hunting, trapping and related occupations, forestry and logging, mining and quarrying including oil and gas field occupations. — Pêche, chasse, piégeage et secteurs connexes, exploitation forestière, mines, carrières, puits de pétrole et de gaz.

(7) Machining, product fabricating, assembling and repairing, and construction trades occupations. — Usinage des matières premières, fabrication, montage et réparation de produits finis, et construction.

(8) Other occupations, transport equipment operating, material handling, other crafts and equipment operating and occupations not elsewhere classified. — Transports, manutention, conduite de machines et d'appareils divers et activités non classées ailleurs.

(9) Includes self-employed heads in unincorporated companies only. — Y compris les chefs travaillant à leur propre compte dans des entreprises non constituées en corporation seulement.

(10) Includes heads who were self-employed in incorporated companies and a few heads who were unpaid family workers. — Y compris les chefs qui travaillaient à leur propre compte dans des entreprises constituées en corporation et quelques chefs qui étaient des travailleurs familiaux non rémunérés.

TABLE 10. Economic Families by Number of Persons in the Labour Force, for Canada and Provinces, Urban Size Groups,  
Rural Non-farm and Rural Farm, 1971

TABLEAU 10. Familles économiques selon le nombre d'actifs, Canada et provinces, régions urbaines par groupe de taille et régions rurales non agricoles et rurales agricoles, 1971

| Locality<br>—<br>Localité                          | Total<br>economic<br>families<br>—<br>Total des<br>familles<br>écono-<br>miques<br>—<br>Total des<br>familles<br>écono-<br>miques<br>avec<br>actifs | Economic families by number of persons in labour force<br>—<br>Familles économiques selon le nombre d'actifs  |           |           |         |         | Total<br>economic<br>families<br>with no<br>persons<br>in labour<br>force<br>—<br>Total des<br>familles<br>écono-<br>miques<br>sans<br>actifs |         |
|--|---|---|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|---|---------|
|  |   | Economic families with persons in the labour<br>force by number of persons in labour force<br>—<br>Familles économiques avec actifs selon<br>le nombre d'actifs |           |           |         |         |   |         |
|  |   | 1   | 2         | 3         | 4       | 5+      |   |         |
| Canada .....                                       | 5,112,540   | 4,509,550   | 2,190,065 | 1,706,800 | 431,925 | 138,830 | 41,930  | 602,990 |
| Urban — Régions urbaines .....                     | 3,964,860   | 3,526,890   | 1,699,610 | 1,363,590 | 332,130 | 103,175 | 28,380  | 437,970 |
| 500,000 and over — et plus .....                   | 1,688,670   | 1,515,170   | 705,070   | 603,895   | 149,085 | 45,155  | 11,965  | 173,500 |
| 100,000-499,999 .....                              | 817,540   | 732,870   | 350,125   | 288,755   | 67,340  | 21,095  | 5,555   | 84,670  |
| 30,000- 99,999 .....                               | 460,845   | 409,975   | 197,670   | 156,590   | 39,700  | 12,440  | 3,580   | 50,870  |
| 10,000- 29,999 .....                               | 412,195   | 364,400   | 182,230   | 135,455   | 32,975  | 10,670  | 3,070   | 47,800  |
| 5,000- 9,999 .....                                 | 198,630   | 174,970   | 89,810    | 63,420    | 15,200  | 5,040   | 1,495   | 23,665  |
| Under 5,000 — Moins de 5,000 .....                 | 386,980   | 329,505   | 174,710   | 115,475   | 27,840  | 8,780   | 2,710   | 57,470  |
| Rural — Régions rurales .....                      | 1,147,680   | 982,665   | 490,455   | 343,210   | 99,790  | 35,650  | 13,560  | 165,020 |
| Non-farm — Non agricoles .....                     | 838,355   | 691,285   | 382,450   | 229,550   | 55,230  | 18,045  | 6,005   | 147,075 |
| Farm — Agricoles .....                             | 309,320   | 291,375   | 108,005   | 113,660   | 44,560  | 17,605  | 7,550   | 17,945  |
| Newfoundland — Terre-Neuve .....                   | 103,850   | 86,120  | 50,770    | 25,605    | 6,820   | 2,165   | 760   | 17,735  |
| Urban — Régions urbaines .....                     | 61,155  | 53,905  | 29,725    | 17,440    | 4,770   | 1,470   | 500   | 7,250   |
| 30,000-99,999 .....                                | 21,090  | 19,115  | 8,890     | 7,225     | 2,055   | 690     | 250   | 1,975   |
| 10,000-29,999 .....                                | 7,795   | 7,275   | 4,080     | 2,360     | 615     | 180     | 35  | 520     |
| 5,000- 9,999 .....                                 | 10,045  | 8,875   | 5,110     | 2,775     | 705     | 200     | 85  | 1,170   |
| Under 5,000 — Moins de 5,000 .....                 | 22,230  | 18,635  | 11,645    | 5,080     | 1,400   | 395     | 120   | 3,590   |
| Rural — Régions rurales .....                      | 42,695  | 32,215  | 21,045    | 8,160     | 2,050   | 695     | 260   | 10,480  |
| Non-farm — Non agricoles .....                     | 41,695  | 31,330  | 20,600    | 7,875     | 1,965   | 645     | 245   | 10,365  |
| Farm — Agricoles .....                             | 1,005   | 885   | 445       | 285       | 85      | 50      | 15  | 120     |
| Prince Edward Island — Île-du-Prince-Édouard ..... | 24,425  | 21,490  | 9,680     | 8,010     | 2,345   | 995     | 460   | 2,935   |
| Urban — Régions urbaines .....                     | 9,615   | 8,560   | 3,950     | 3,360     | 800     | 335     | 115   | 1,055   |
| 10,000-29,999 .....                                | 8,430   | 7,590   | 3,475     | 3,050     | 690     | 280     | 90  | 840     |
| Under 5,000 — Moins de 5,000 .....                 | 1,185   | 975   | 475       | 310       | 110     | 55      | 15  | 210     |
| Rural — Régions rurales .....                      | 14,810  | 12,925  | 5,730     | 4,645     | 1,545   | 655     | 350   | 1,880   |
| Non-farm — Non agricoles .....                     | 10,370  | 8,720   | 4,245     | 3,090     | 870     | 335     | 185   | 1,650   |
| Farm — Agricoles .....                             | 4,440   | 4,200   | 1,485     | 1,555     | 675     | 320     | 165   | 235     |
| Nova Scotia — Nouvelle-Écosse .....                | 181,570   | 158,080   | 84,815    | 54,575    | 13,310  | 4,200   | 1,180   | 23,490  |
| Urban — Régions urbaines .....                     | 103,970   | 92,680  | 47,730    | 33,820    | 7,920   | 2,485   | 730   | 11,285  |
| 100,000-499,999 .....                              | 44,700  | 41,050  | 19,865    | 16,040    | 3,605   | 1,185   | 350   | 3,650   |
| 30,000- 99,999 .....                               | 8,130   | 7,280   | 3,635     | 2,520     | 790     | 240     | 95  | 845     |
| 10,000- 29,999 .....                               | 19,420  | 16,710  | 8,940     | 5,765     | 1,435   | 485     | 85  | 2,705   |
| 5,000- 9,999 .....                                 | 15,735  | 13,730  | 7,520     | 4,835     | 1,035   | 255     | 95  | 2,005   |
| Under 5,000 — Moins de 5,000 .....                 | 15,985  | 13,905  | 7,770     | 4,655     | 1,050   | 320     | 110   | 2,080   |
| Rural — Régions rurales .....                      | 77,600  | 65,400  | 37,085    | 20,755    | 5,395   | 1,715   | 450   | 12,205  |
| Non-farm — Non agricoles .....                     | 71,585  | 59,780  | 34,540    | 18,855    | 4,620   | 1,425   | 340   | 11,810  |
| Farm — Agricoles .....                             | 6,015   | 5,625   | 2,545     | 1,900     | 775     | 290     | 110   | 395     |
| New Brunswick — Nouveau-Brunswick .....            | 139,850   | 121,065   | 62,585    | 42,175    | 11,270  | 3,690   | 1,340   | 18,785  |
| Urban — Régions urbaines .....                     | 82,410  | 73,065  | 36,855    | 26,530    | 6,845   | 2,155   | 680   | 9,350   |
| 30,000-99,999 .....                                | 44,575  | 40,170  | 19,420    | 15,250    | 4,055   | 1,090   | 350   | 4,405   |
| 10,000-29,999 .....                                | 11,550  | 10,410  | 5,580     | 3,510     | 880     | 325     | 110   | 1,140   |
| 5,000- 9,999 .....                                 | 6,310   | 5,520   | 2,950     | 1,900     | 425     | 175     | 65  | 790     |
| Under 5,000 — Moins de 5,000 .....                 | 19,980  | 16,970  | 8,900     | 5,865     | 1,485   | 560     | 165   | 3,015   |
| Rural — Régions rurales .....                      | 57,435  | 48,000  | 25,735    | 15,645    | 4,425   | 1,535   | 660   | 9,440   |
| Non-farm — Non agricoles .....                     | 52,370  | 43,305  | 23,785    | 13,990    | 3,725   | 1,270   | 535   | 9,060   |
| Farm — Agricoles .....                             | 5,070   | 4,690   | 1,945     | 1,655     | 700     | 265     | 120   | 375     |
| Québec .....                                       | 1,376,190   | 1,175,250   | 626,235   | 395,190   | 103,185 | 36,240  | 14,400  | 200,935 |
| Urban — Régions urbaines .....                     | 1,139,850   | 981,880   | 521,940   | 337,475   | 84,665  | 28,090  | 9,710   | 157,970 |
| 500,000 and over — et plus .....                   | 641,850   | 557,960   | 289,410   | 200,100   | 49,180  | 14,895  | 4,365   | 83,890  |
| 100,000-499,999 .....                              | 117,280   | 100,135   | 54,865    | 32,225    | 8,290   | 3,310   | 1,440   | 17,150  |
| 30,000- 99,999 .....                               | 115,000   | 97,745  | 51,905    | 33,310    | 8,540   | 2,975   | 1,020   | 17,250  |
| 10,000- 29,999 .....                               | 107,335   | 92,410  | 50,635    | 30,220    | 7,595   | 2,795   | 1,165   | 14,925  |
| 5,000- 9,999 .....                                 | 44,365  | 37,680  | 20,635    | 12,085    | 3,220   | 1,215   | 525   | 6,685   |
| Under 5,000 — Moins de 5,000 .....                 | 114,025   | 95,955  | 54,480    | 29,540    | 7,845   | 2,905   | 1,190   | 18,070  |
| Rural — Régions rurales .....                      | 236,335   | 193,370   | 104,295   | 57,715    | 18,520  | 8,145   | 4,690   | 42,970  |
| Non-farm — Non agricoles .....                     | 181,275   | 143,695   | 84,610    | 41,430    | 11,190  | 4,445   | 2,020   | 37,580  |
| Farm — Agricoles .....                             | 55,060  | 49,670  | 19,690    | 16,285    | 7,325   | 3,705   | 2,665   | 5,390   |

TABLE 10. Economic Families by Number of Persons in the Labour Force, for Canada and Provinces, Urban Size Groups, Rural Non-farm and Rural Farm, 1971

TABLEAU 10. Familles économiques selon le nombre d'actifs, Canada et provinces, régions urbaines par groupe de taille et régions rurales non agricoles et rurales agricoles, 1971

| Locality<br>—<br>Localité  | Total<br>economic<br>families<br>—<br>Total des<br>familles<br>écono-<br>miques | Economic families by number of persons in labour force   |         |         |         |        |        | Total<br>economic<br>families<br>with no<br>persons<br>in labour<br>force<br>—<br>Total des<br>familles<br>écono-<br>miques<br>sans<br>actifs |  |
|--|---|--|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|---|--|
|  |   | Familles économiques selon le nombre d'actifs  |         |         |         |        |        |   |  |
|  |   | Total<br>economic<br>families<br>with<br>persons<br>in labour<br>force<br>—<br>Total des<br>familles<br>écono-<br>miques<br>avec<br>actifs | 1       | 2       | 3       | 4      | 5+     |   |  |
| Ontario .....  | 1,891,750   | 1,714,400  | 765,435 | 701,560 | 176,355 | 56,010 | 15,035 | 177,355   |  |
| Urban — Régions urbaines .....   | 1,569,800   | 1,429,465  | 635,920 | 592,040 | 145,120 | 45,040 | 11,350 | 140,330   |  |
| 500,000 and over — et plus .....   | 684,380   | 632,935  | 264,470 | 273,945 | 67,805  | 21,210 | 5,500  | 51,450  |  |
| 100,000-499,999 .....  | 339,500   | 307,250  | 142,920 | 123,625 | 29,575  | 8,980  | 2,150  | 32,255  |  |
| 30,000-99,999 .....  | 219,290   | 199,005  | 91,535  | 79,960  | 19,855  | 6,110  | 1,550  | 20,285  |  |
| 10,000-29,999 .....  | 148,430   | 133,895  | 61,440  | 53,970  | 13,320  | 4,145  | 1,020  | 14,535  |  |
| 5,000- 9,999 .....   | 77,175  | 68,895   | 33,095  | 26,670  | 6,445   | 2,190  | 490    | 8,275   |  |
| Under 5,000 — Moins de 5,000 .....   | 101,020   | 87,485   | 42,460  | 33,870  | 8,120   | 2,400  | 640    | 13,530  |  |
| Rural — Régions rurales .....  | 321,955   | 284,925  | 129,515 | 109,525 | 31,235  | 10,970 | 3,690  | 37,025  |  |
| Non-farm — Non agricoles .....   | 238,415   | 205,125  | 102,690 | 77,175  | 18,025  | 5,590  | 1,645  | 33,290  |  |
| Farm — Agricoles .....   | 83,540  | 79,805   | 26,825  | 32,350  | 13,205  | 5,380  | 2,045  | 3,730   |  |
| Manitoba .....   | 238,890   | 210,825  | 97,270  | 83,120  | 22,170  | 6,560  | 1,710  | 28,065  |  |
| Urban — Régions urbaines .....   | 170,285   | 152,320  | 69,540  | 61,520  | 15,755  | 4,475  | 1,025  | 17,960  |  |
| 500,000 and over — et plus .....   | 131,760   | 118,785  | 53,020  | 48,375  | 12,810  | 3,720  | 865    | 12,980  |  |
| 30,000-99,999 .....  | 7,735   | 6,845  | 3,070   | 2,855   | 745     | 170    | 15     | 890   |  |
| 10,000-29,999 .....  | 9,595   | 8,755  | 4,585   | 3,400   | 600     | 145    | 30     | 840   |  |
| 5,000- 9,999 .....   | 6,870   | 5,985  | 2,820   | 2,290   | 635     | 170    | 65     | 890   |  |
| Under 5,000 — Moins de 5,000 .....   | 14,320  | 11,950   | 6,050   | 4,595   | 975     | 275    | 55     | 2,370   |  |
| Rural — Régions rurales .....  | 68,610  | 58,505   | 27,720  | 21,600  | 6,410   | 2,085  | 680    | 10,100  |  |
| Non-farm — Non agricoles .....   | 38,745  | 30,190   | 17,015  | 10,150  | 2,200   | 655    | 165    | 8,555   |  |
| Farm — Agricoles .....   | 29,860  | 28,315   | 10,710  | 11,450  | 4,215   | 1,430  | 515    | 1,545   |  |
| Saskatchewan .....   | 219,690   | 191,040  | 89,725  | 75,080  | 19,110  | 5,735  | 1,390  | 28,650  |  |
| Urban — Régions urbaines .....   | 119,095   | 103,680  | 49,200  | 42,300  | 9,030   | 2,605  | 545    | 15,415  |  |
| 100,000-499,999 .....  | 64,425  | 57,865   | 27,045  | 23,925  | 4,975   | 1,585  | 330    | 6,565   |  |
| 30,000- 99,999 .....   | 7,670   | 6,545  | 3,175   | 2,615   | 575     | 145    | 30     | 1,125   |  |
| 10,000- 29,999 .....   | 17,490  | 15,110   | 6,920   | 6,245   | 1,470   | 385    | 85     | 2,380   |  |
| 5,000- 9,999 .....   | 6,545   | 5,765  | 2,840   | 2,245   | 520     | 130    | 30     | 785   |  |
| Under 5,000 — Moins de 5,000 .....   | 22,960  | 18,400   | 9,220   | 7,265   | 1,495   | 355    | 65     | 4,565   |  |
| Rural — Régions rurales .....  | 100,600   | 87,360   | 40,520  | 32,785  | 10,075  | 3,135  | 845    | 13,240  |  |
| Non-farm — Non agricoles .....   | 46,540  | 35,970   | 20,125  | 12,285  | 2,640   | 750    | 175    | 10,570  |  |
| Farm — Agricoles .....   | 54,060  | 51,390   | 20,395  | 20,495  | 7,440   | 2,385  | 670    | 2,665   |  |
| Alberta .....  | 386,240   | 349,050  | 159,955 | 141,490 | 34,305  | 10,620 | 2,680  | 37,195  |  |
| Urban — Régions urbaines .....   | 289,620   | 262,730  | 122,980 | 107,390 | 23,960  | 6,865  | 1,530  | 26,890  |  |
| 100,000-499,999 .....  | 208,690   | 191,345  | 88,535  | 79,120  | 17,635  | 4,970  | 1,075  | 17,345  |  |
| 30,000- 99,999 .....   | 10,215  | 8,985  | 3,990   | 3,670   | 930     | 305    | 80     | 1,230   |  |
| 10,000- 29,999 .....   | 19,145  | 17,190   | 7,975   | 6,915   | 1,670   | 510    | 125    | 1,955   |  |
| 5,000- 9,999 .....   | 11,100  | 10,045   | 5,125   | 3,885   | 755     | 225    | 55     | 1,055   |  |
| Under 5,000 — Moins de 5,000 .....   | 40,475  | 35,165   | 17,355  | 13,800  | 2,970   | 850    | 195    | 5,310   |  |
| Rural — Régions rurales .....  | 96,625  | 86,320   | 36,970  | 34,095  | 10,340  | 3,760  | 1,150  | 10,300  |  |
| Non-farm — Non agricoles .....   | 43,010  | 35,320   | 18,970  | 12,650  | 2,575   | 935    | 185    | 7,695   |  |
| Farm — Agricoles .....   | 53,610  | 51,005   | 18,005  | 21,445  | 7,770   | 2,825  | 965    | 2,605   |  |
| British Columbia — Colombie-Britannique .....                              | 539,590   | 472,990  | 238,600 | 176,580 | 42,460  | 12,430 | 2,915  | 66,605  |  |
| Urban — Régions urbaines .....   | 413,055   | 362,835  | 178,900 | 139,400 | 32,850  | 9,525  | 2,160  | 50,215  |  |
| 500,000 and over — et plus .....   | 230,680   | 205,495  | 98,165  | 81,475  | 19,290  | 5,325  | 1,240  | 25,180  |  |
| 100,000-499,999 .....  | 42,945  | 35,235   | 16,895  | 13,815  | 3,255   | 1,065  | 205    | 7,710   |  |
| 30,000- 99,999 .....   | 27,155  | 24,285   | 12,045  | 9,190   | 2,155   | 710    | 190    | 2,870   |  |
| 10,000- 29,999 .....   | 60,455  | 52,590   | 27,435  | 18,965  | 4,535   | 1,350  | 310    | 7,865   |  |
| 5,000- 9,999 .....   | 19,160  | 17,185   | 9,090   | 6,200   | 1,365   | 450    | 75     | 1,975   |  |
| Under 5,000 — Moins de 5,000 .....   | 32,665  | 28,050   | 15,265  | 9,770   | 2,250   | 620    | 145    | 4,615   |  |
| Rural — Régions rurales .....  | 126,535   | 110,145  | 59,700  | 37,175  | 9,605   | 2,905  | 755    | 16,390  |  |
| Non-farm — Non agricoles .....   | 109,885   | 94,375   | 53,740  | 30,955  | 7,245   | 1,945  | 490    | 15,510  |  |
| Farm — Agricoles .....   | 16,650  | 15,770   | 5,955   | 6,220   | 2,365   | 960    | 265    | 880   |  |
| Yukon and Northwest Territories — Yukon et Territoires du Nord-Ouest ..... | 10,495  | 9,245  | 5,005   | 3,415   | 590     | 180    | 55     | 1,250   |  |
| Urban — Régions urbaines .....   | 6,010   | 5,755  | 2,875   | 2,310   | 410     | 130    | 35     | 255   |  |
| 10,000-29,999 .....  | 2,555   | 2,455  | 1,165   | 1,045   | 170     | 60     | 10     | 100   |  |
| 5,000- 9,999 .....   | 1,330   | 1,290  | 615     | 545     | 95      | 30     | 10     | 40  |  |
| Under 5,000 — Moins de 5,000 .....   | 2,120   | 2,010  | 1,085   | 725     | 140     | 40     | 15     | 115   |  |
| Rural — Régions rurales .....  | 4,485   | 3,485  | 2,130   | 1,100   | 180     | 55     | 20     | 1,000   |  |
| Non-farm — Non agricoles .....   | 4,465   | 3,475  | 2,125   | 1,095   | 180     | 55     | 20     | 995   |  |
| Farm — Agricoles .....   | 15  | 15   | 5       | 10      | —       | —      | —      | —   |  |

TABLE II. Economic and Census Families by 1970 Wage and Salary Income Group of Head, for Canada and Provinces, 1971  
TABLEAU II. Familles économiques et familles de recensement selon la tranche de rémunération du chef en 1970, Canada et provinces, 1971

| Economic and census families<br>Familles économiques et familles de recensement | Total families<br>Total des familles | No wage and salary income<br>Aucune rémunération<br>— Moins de \$2,000(1) | Families by 1970 wage and salary income group of head<br>Familles selon la tranche de rémunération du chef en 1970 |               |               |               |               |                |                 |                 |           |       | Average wage and salary income<br>— Rémunération moyenne |
|---|--------------------------------------|---|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------|-------|--|
|   |                                      |   | Under \$2,000(1)   | \$2,000-3,999 | \$4,000-4,999 | \$5,000-6,999 | \$7,000-8,999 | \$9,000-10,999 | \$11,000-12,999 | \$13,000-14,999 | \$15,000+ |       |  |
|   |                                      |   |  |               |               |               |               |                |                 |                 |           |       |  |
| Canada:   |                                      |   |  |               |               |               |               |                |                 |                 |           |       | \$   |
| Economic families — Familles économiques .....                                  | 5,112,540                            | 1,133,805   | 305,535  | 432,735       | 317,500       | 899,645       | 891,825       | 534,135        | 253,645         | 122,255         | 221,460   | 7,537 |  |
| Census families — Familles de recensement .....                                 | 5,076,085                            | 1,101,580   | 305,610  | 432,885       | 316,795       | 899,195       | 891,150       | 533,420        | 253,090         | 121,745         | 220,620   | 7,532 |  |
| Newfoundland — Terre-Neuve:   |                                      |   |  |               |               |               |               |                |                 |                 |           |       |  |
| Economic families — Familles économiques .....                                  | 103,850                              | 29,235  | 10,215   | 14,845        | 9,325         | 16,580        | 11,405        | 5,930          | 2,895           | 1,425           | 2,000     | 5,805 |  |
| Census families — Familles de recensement .....                                 | 108,240                              | 29,465  | 11,085   | 16,170        | 9,970         | 17,445        | 11,725        | 6,015          | 2,925           | 1,425           | 2,015     | 5,706 |  |
| Prince Edward Island — Île-du-Prince-Édouard:                                   |                                      |   |  |               |               |               |               |                |                 |                 |           |       |  |
| Economic families — Familles économiques .....                                  | 24,425                               | 6,365   | 3,030  | 3,780         | 1,955         | 3,120         | 2,155         | 880            | 465             | 240             | 435       | 5,275 |  |
| Census families — Familles de recensement .....                                 | 24,365                               | 8,050   | 3,100  | 3,910         | 1,975         | 3,155         | 2,150         | 880            | 465             | 245             | 435       | 5,243 |  |
| Nova Scotia — Nouvelle-Écosse:  |                                      |   |  |               |               |               |               |                |                 |                 |           |       |  |
| Economic families — Familles économiques .....                                  | 181,570                              | 43,140  | 13,880   | 23,730        | 15,370        | 34,475        | 26,890        | 12,050         | 5,210           | 2,475           | 4,350     | 6,285 |  |
| Census families — Familles de recensement .....                                 | 181,505                              | 40,865  | 14,120   | 24,335        | 15,775        | 35,095        | 27,215        | 12,085         | 5,225           | 2,475           | 4,325     | 6,256 |  |
| New Brunswick — Nouveau-Brunswick:  |                                      |   |  |               |               |               |               |                |                 |                 |           |       |  |
| Economic families — Familles économiques .....                                  | 139,850                              | 32,355  | 12,070   | 20,305        | 12,745        | 26,975        | 19,465        | 8,370          | 3,285           | 1,555           | 2,725     | 5,931 |  |
| Census families — Familles de recensement .....                                 | 140,715                              | 31,280  | 12,425   | 21,065        | 13,020        | 27,380        | 19,605        | 8,385          | 3,295           | 1,560           | 2,705     | 5,888 |  |
| Québec:   |                                      |   |  |               |               |               |               |                |                 |                 |           |       |  |
| Economic families — Familles économiques .....                                  | 1,376,190                            | 305,770   | 75,090   | 133,140       | 106,105       | 276,465       | 224,915       | 122,105        | 53,520          | 25,975          | 53,100    | 7,160 |  |
| Census families — Familles de recensement .....                                 | 1,357,375                            | 296,705   | 73,670   | 131,000       | 104,860       | 274,175       | 223,485       | 121,545        | 53,355          | 25,755          | 52,835    | 7,175 |  |
| Ontario:  |                                      |   |  |               |               |               |               |                |                 |                 |           |       |  |
| Economic families — Familles économiques .....                                  | 1,891,750                            | 351,005   | 96,615   | 125,830       | 98,380        | 326,770       | 372,060       | 239,870        | 117,065         | 58,350          | 105,810   | 8,170 |  |
| Census families — Familles de recensement .....                                 | 1,883,840                            | 340,390   | 97,120   | 126,325       | 98,385        | 328,085       | 373,085       | 239,985        | 116,890         | 58,145          | 105,425   | 8,159 |  |
| Manitoba:   |                                      |   |  |               |               |               |               |                |                 |                 |           |       |  |
| Economic families — Familles économiques .....                                  | 238,885                              | 64,510  | 16,835   | 21,780        | 15,020        | 41,535        | 38,110        | 19,355         | 9,350           | 4,405           | 7,980     | 7,014 |  |
| Census families — Familles de recensement .....                                 | 235,765                              | 62,490  | 16,675   | 21,415        | 14,895        | 41,305        | 37,975        | 19,315         | 9,335           | 4,385           | 7,980     | 7,028 |  |
| Saskatchewan:   |                                      |   |  |               |               |               |               |                |                 |                 |           |       |  |
| Economic families — Familles économiques .....                                  | 219,695                              | 90,160  | 18,965   | 18,800        | 11,750        | 29,580        | 24,000        | 13,365         | 6,160           | 2,645           | 4,265     | 6,334 |  |
| Census families — Familles de recensement .....                                 | 216,335                              | 87,485  | 18,745   | 18,680        | 11,650        | 29,465        | 23,945        | 13,335         | 6,135           | 2,635           | 4,255     | 6,344 |  |
| Alberta:  |                                      |   |  |               |               |               |               |                |                 |                 |           |       |  |
| Economic families — Familles économiques .....                                  | 386,240                              | 96,055  | 24,685   | 31,365        | 22,040        | 61,740        | 63,680        | 39,675         | 20,670          | 9,500           | 16,830    | 7,607 |  |
| Census families — Familles de recensement .....                                 | 382,655                              | 94,185  | 24,585   | 31,085        | 21,740        | 61,250        | 63,360        | 39,645         | 20,580          | 9,460           | 16,765    | 7,614 |  |
| British Columbia — Colombie-Britannique:  |                                      |   |  |               |               |               |               |                |                 |                 |           |       |  |
| Economic families — Familles économiques .....                                  | 539,590                              | 111,490   | 33,065   | 38,325        | 24,345        | 81,385        | 107,665       | 70,880         | 33,895          | 15,150          | 23,395    | 7,917 |  |
| Census families — Familles de recensement .....                                 | 534,680                              | 108,890   | 32,940   | 38,035        | 24,060        | 80,825        | 107,140       | 70,575         | 33,765          | 15,120          | 23,325    | 7,921 |  |
| Yukon and Northwest Territories — Yukon et Territoires du Nord-Ouest:           |                                      |   |  |               |               |               |               |                |                 |                 |           |       |  |
| Economic families — Familles économiques .....                                  | 10,495                               | 1,720   | 1,080  | 840           | 460           | 1,020         | 1,480         | 1,660          | 1,120           | 540             | 560       | 7,998 |  |
| Census families — Familles de recensement .....                                 | 10,605                               | 1,770   | 1,145  | 870           | 460           | 1,015         | 1,475         | 1,655          | 1,115           | 540             | 560       | 7,920 |  |

(1) Includes loss. — Y compris les pertes.

Note: Average wage and salary income for family heads is calculated on the basis of the heads reporting income. — Nota: La rémunération moyenne des chefs de famille est établie en fonction des chefs ayant déclaré un revenu.

TABLE 12. Economic and Census Families by 1970 Family Income Group, for Canada and Provinces, 1971

TABLEAU 12. Familles économiques et familles de recensement selon la tranche de revenu de la famille en 1970, Canada et provinces, 1971

| Economic and census families<br>—<br>Familles économiques et familles de recensement | Total families<br>—<br>Total des familles | No income reported<br>—<br>Aucun revenu déclaré | Families by 1970 family income group<br>—<br>Familles selon la tranche de revenu de la famille en 1970 |               |               |               |               |                |                 |                 |           |        | Average family income<br>—<br>Revenu moyen de la famille |
|--|---|---|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------|--------|--|
|  |   |   | Under \$2,000(1)<br>—<br>Moins de \$2,000(1)   | \$2,000-3,999 | \$4,000-4,999 | \$5,000-6,999 | \$7,000-8,999 | \$9,000-10,999 | \$11,000-12,999 | \$13,000-14,999 | \$15,000+ |        |  |
|  |   |   |  |               |               |               |               |                |                 |                 |           |        |  |
| Canada:  |   |   |  |               |               |               |               |                |                 |                 |           |        | \$   |
| Economic families — Familles économiques .....                                       | 5,112,540                                 | 11,940  | 250,205  | 547,275       | 295,165       | 709,985       | 827,600       | 747,150        | 559,620         | 381,280         | 782,325   | 9,917  |  |
| Census families — Familles de recensement .....                                      | 5,076,085                                 | 15,585  | 277,145  | 572,465       | 301,935       | 724,665       | 836,880       | 741,085        | 543,110         | 359,445         | 703,770   | 9,600  |  |
| Newfoundland — Terre-Neuve:  |   |   |  |               |               |               |               |                |                 |                 |           |        |  |
| Economic families — Familles économiques .....                                       | 103,850                                   | 180   | 8,935  | 21,770        | 10,160        | 18,810        | 15,085        | 10,680         | 6,845           | 4,170           | 7,220     | 7,282  |  |
| Census families — Familles de recensement .....                                      | 108,240                                   | 310   | 11,770   | 25,000        | 10,915        | 19,720        | 14,940        | 10,130         | 6,170           | 3,530           | 5,760     | 6,680  |  |
| Prince Edward Island — Île-du-Prince-Édouard:  |   |   |  |               |               |               |               |                |                 |                 |           |        |  |
| Economic families — Familles économiques .....                                       | 24,425                                    | 30  | 1,470  | 5,110         | 2,640         | 4,570         | 3,980         | 2,600          | 1,440           | 905             | 1,675     | 7,357  |  |
| Census families — Familles de recensement .....                                      | 24,365                                    | 30  | 1,825  | 5,665         | 2,635         | 4,455         | 3,795         | 2,325          | 1,335           | 795             | 1,495     | 6,989  |  |
| Nova Scotia — Nouvelle-Écosse:   |   |   |  |               |               |               |               |                |                 |                 |           |        |  |
| Economic families — Familles économiques .....                                       | 181,570                                   | 285   | 9,710  | 28,030        | 15,300        | 33,590        | 31,700        | 22,595         | 15,095          | 8,995           | 16,275    | 8,262  |  |
| Census families — Familles de recensement .....                                      | 181,505                                   | 415   | 11,640   | 30,540        | 15,745        | 34,165        | 31,545        | 21,610         | 13,990          | 8,005           | 13,855    | 7,858  |  |
| New Brunswick — Nouveau-Brunswick:   |   |   |  |               |               |               |               |                |                 |                 |           |        |  |
| Economic families — Familles économiques .....                                       | 139,850                                   | 210   | 8,365  | 22,730        | 12,305        | 25,645        | 25,385        | 17,395         | 10,880          | 6,355           | 10,575    | 7,886  |  |
| Census families — Familles de recensement .....                                      | 140,720                                   | 320   | 10,015   | 25,150        | 12,845        | 26,145        | 25,170        | 16,605         | 9,975           | 5,530           | 8,965     | 7,479  |  |
| Québec:  |   |   |  |               |               |               |               |                |                 |                 |           |        |  |
| Economic families — Familles économiques .....                                       | 1,376,185                                 | 3,400   | 64,560   | 150,955       | 89,545        | 222,740       | 236,050       | 192,310        | 134,775         | 90,120          | 191,725   | 9,556  |  |
| Census families — Familles de recensement .....                                      | 1,357,375                                 | 4,050   | 70,585   | 157,030       | 91,235        | 225,875       | 236,395       | 187,910        | 128,390         | 83,860          | 172,045   | 9,260  |  |
| Ontario:   |   |   |  |               |               |               |               |                |                 |                 |           |        |  |
| Economic families — Familles économiques .....                                       | 1,891,750                                 | 4,145   | 64,960   | 147,985       | 83,110        | 221,080       | 293,210       | 298,455        | 240,280         | 172,875         | 365,645   | 11,033 |  |
| Census families — Familles de recensement .....                                      | 1,883,845                                 | 6,020   | 73,140   | 155,880       | 86,335        | 230,130       | 302,290       | 301,195        | 236,710         | 164,350         | 327,800   | 10,661 |  |
| Manitoba:  |   |   |  |               |               |               |               |                |                 |                 |           |        |  |
| Economic families — Familles économiques .....                                       | 238,885                                   | 590   | 17,185   | 32,000        | 15,375        | 34,210        | 39,850        | 34,020         | 23,875          | 14,660          | 27,130    | 8,867  |  |
| Census families — Familles de recensement .....                                      | 235,760                                   | 705   | 18,285   | 32,515        | 15,515        | 34,260        | 39,700        | 33,400         | 22,970          | 13,870          | 24,540    | 8,646  |  |
| Saskatchewan:  |   |   |  |               |               |               |               |                |                 |                 |           |        |  |
| Economic families — Familles économiques .....                                       | 219,695                                   | 445   | 25,760   | 40,350        | 17,675        | 33,630        | 32,110        | 25,125         | 17,000          | 10,270          | 17,340    | 7,458  |  |
| Census families — Familles de recensement .....                                      | 216,330                                   | 495   | 26,525   | 40,265        | 17,330        | 33,360        | 31,765        | 24,560         | 16,230          | 9,675           | 16,125    | 7,328  |  |
| Alberta:   |   |   |  |               |               |               |               |                |                 |                 |           |        |  |
| Economic families — Familles économiques .....                                       | 386,245                                   | 1,090   | 25,570   | 44,005        | 22,310        | 50,090        | 60,025        | 56,205         | 42,560          | 28,110          | 56,275    | 9,677  |  |
| Census families — Familles de recensement .....                                      | 382,650                                   | 1,290   | 27,045   | 44,805        | 22,320        | 50,105        | 60,240        | 55,870         | 41,705          | 26,975          | 52,290    | 9,475  |  |
| British Columbia — Colombie-Britannique:   |   |   |  |               |               |               |               |                |                 |                 |           |        |  |
| Economic families — Familles économiques .....                                       | 539,590                                   | 1,515   | 22,520   | 53,230        | 26,280        | 64,695        | 89,050        | 86,400         | 65,615          | 43,815          | 86,460    | 10,272 |  |
| Census families — Familles de recensement .....                                      | 534,680                                   | 1,890   | 24,945   | 54,445        | 26,590        | 65,505        | 89,895        | 86,120         | 64,405          | 41,880          | 79,005    | 10,019 |  |
| Yukon and Northwest Territories — Yukon et Territoires du Nord-Ouest:                |   |   |  |               |               |               |               |                |                 |                 |           |        |  |
| Economic families — Familles économiques .....                                       | 10,495                                    | 45  | 1,165  | 1,105         | 465           | 935           | 1,150         | 1,375          | 1,245           | 1,005           | 2,010     | 9,905  |  |
| Census families — Familles de recensement .....                                      | 10,610                                    | 55  | 1,380  | 1,170         | 470           | 935           | 1,145         | 1,360          | 1,230           | 980             | 1,880     | 9,492  |  |

(1) Includes loss. — Y compris les pertes.

Note: Average family income is calculated on the basis of total families. — Nota: Le revenu moyen de la famille est établi d'après le nombre total de familles.

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